

War and Peace in Europe from Hitler to Putin

Professor Sir Richard Evans



GRESHAM
COLLEGE



POLAND

RUSSIA

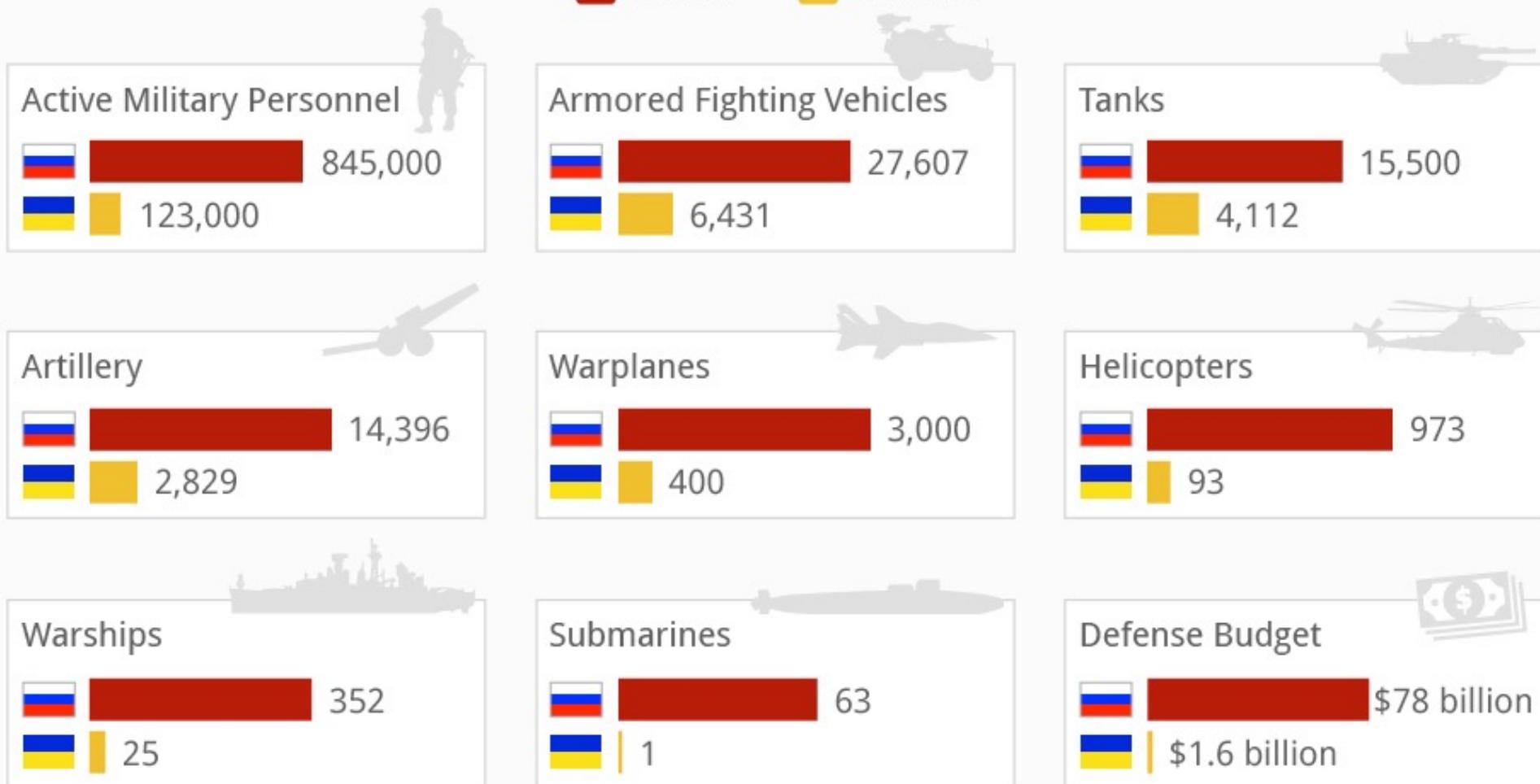
Kyiv

UKRAINE

Massive Military Imbalance Between Russia and Ukraine

Estimated military strength of Russia and Ukraine in 2014

 Russia  Ukraine



@StatistaCharts Source: globalfirepower.com

Russian attacks and troop locations

01/03/2022











Russia's war on Ukraine | Population displacement and casualties

The European Commission has allocated EUR 243 million of humanitarian funding in response to the war in Ukraine, of which EUR 230 million for Ukraine and EUR 13 million for Moldova.
Source: DG ECHO

Confirmed civilian casualties¹

Source: UN OCHA² as of 30 May 2022

4,113 Fatalities
2,337 in Donetsk and Luhansk Oblasts

4,916 Injuries
2,808 in Donetsk and Luhansk Oblasts

Population displacement

Source: DG ECHO as of 31 May 2022

>6.5 million Refugees

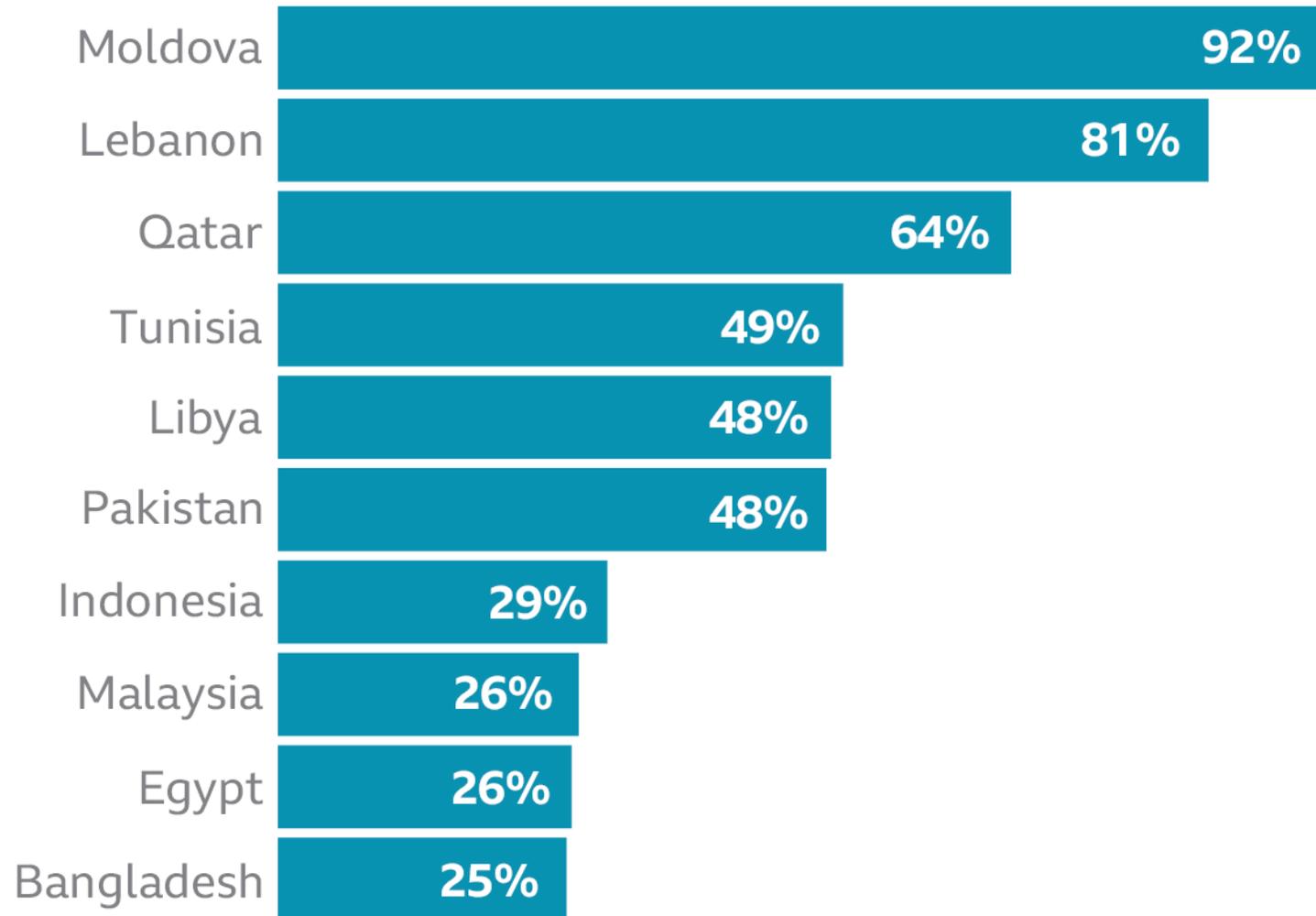
~7.1 million (7,134,000) Estimated IDPs³

~4.5 million (4,481,000) Estimated returnees



Ukraine plays crucial role in the global food supply

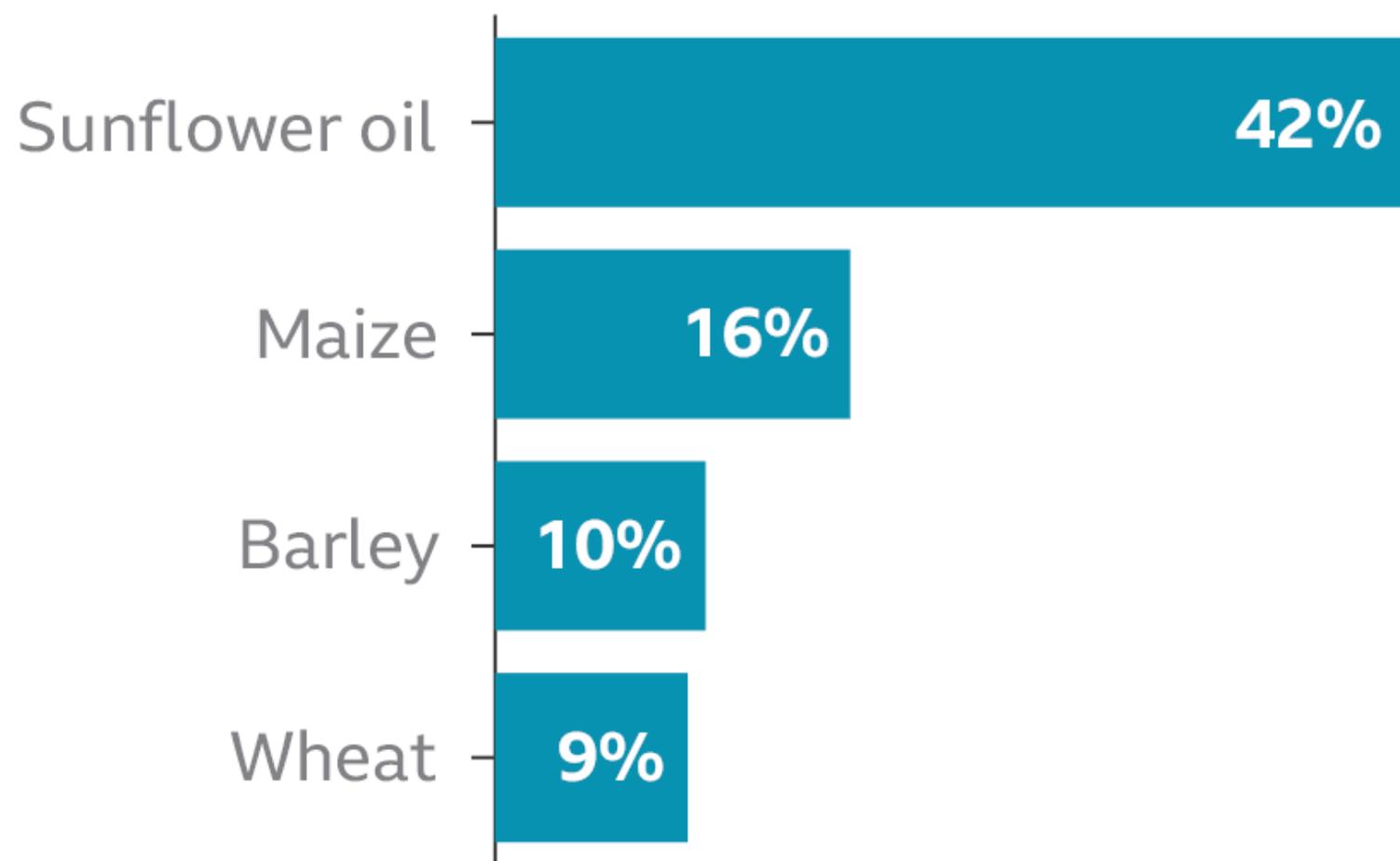
% of wheat imports sourced from Ukraine



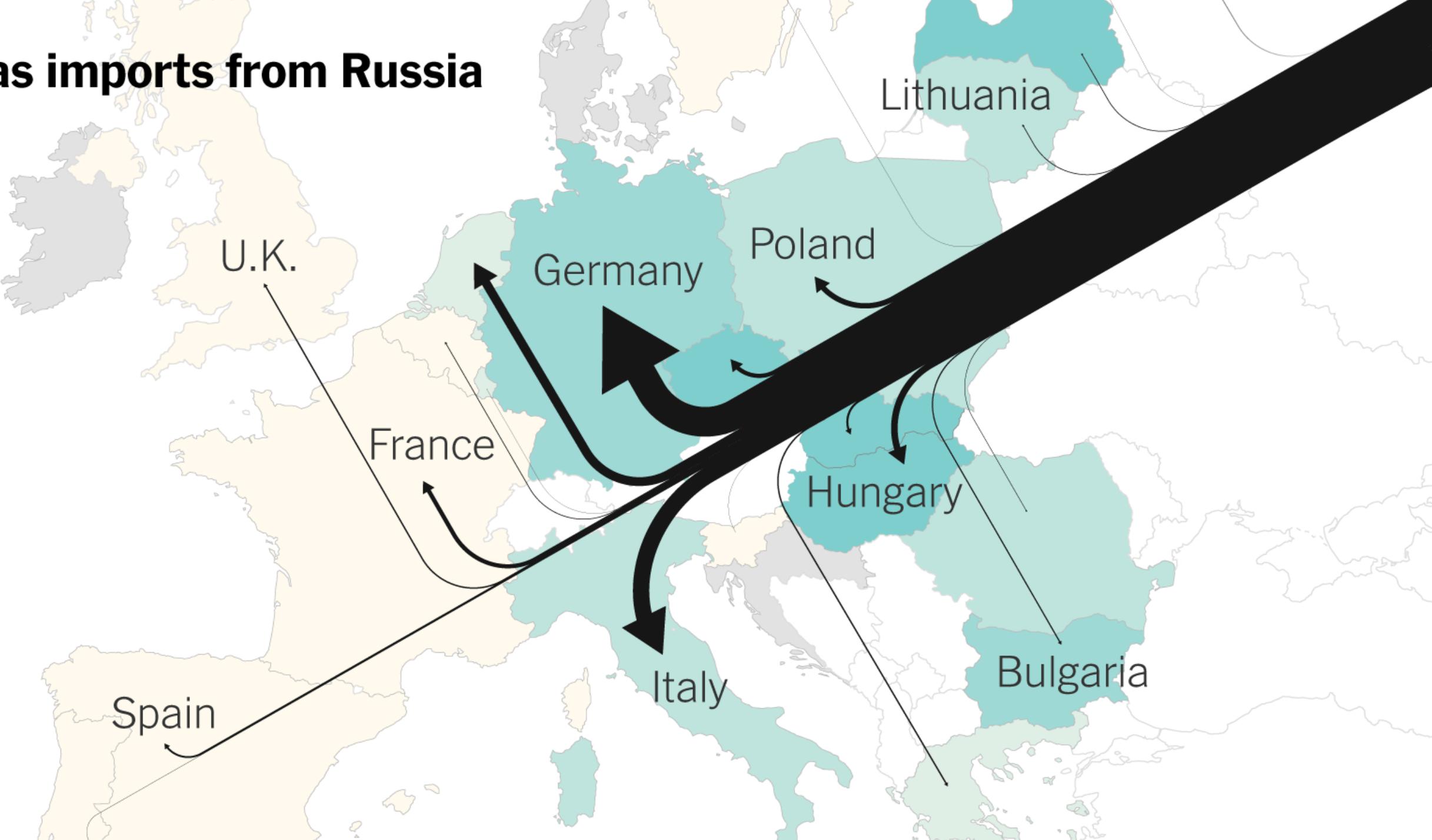
Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization, data for 2020

Ukraine is a major supplier of key crops

% share of global exports, 2019



Gas imports from Russia





The bloodshed begins

REDRAWING MAP OF EUROPE IN BLOOD

• Dozens dead and injured as Putin orders assault on Ukraine
• Desperate Ukrainians flee as capital endures day of explosions
• Russian forces secure Chernobyl plant after heavy fighting
• UK joins west in fresh sanctions as PM brands Putin a 'tyrant'



dawn - as Russian bombs rained down
Nataliya Gumeryuk

Putin invade



HER BLOOD ON HIS HANDS

HER BLOOD..



Ukraine's agony

Families flee as war comes to Europe



HIS HANDS

PUTIN TO SEIZE CAPITAL IN DAY

Russian troops But outrage
Boris says tyrant
Germany ar
ic redrawing map
Putin brande...



WAR IN EUROPE

GOODY VLAD



Who do you think you are kidding Mr Putin?

Tyrant threatens revenge if we try to stop him



GENE THORP/THE WASHINGTON POST



GENE THORP/THE WASHINGTON POST

**GERMAN EMPIRE
& DEPENDENCIES**

GENERAL
GOVERNMENT
FOR THE
OCCUPIED
POLISH AREAS

Wolhynien-
Luzk □
Rowno
(Rivne) ■
Podolien

Lemberg
(Lviv) □

Galicia

Schytomyr
Schytomyr
(Zhytomir) □

Kiew
(Kyiv) □

Kiew

OCCUPIED RUSSIA
(German Military
Administration)

Kharkov □

HUNGARY



ROMANIA

REICHSKOMMISSARIAT
UKRAINE

Nikolajew

Dnjepropetrowsk □

Dnjepropetrowsk

Donbass
Stalino □

Lugansk □

Rostov-
on-Don □

-  Provisional Borders of the Reichskommissariat Ukraine
-  Reichskommissariat Ukraine (December 1942)
-  Eastern Ukraine (German Military Administration)
-  Crimea (German Military Administration)
-  The Transnistria Governorate (Romanian Administration)

Chişinău □

Odessa □

Nikolajew □

Melitopol □

Krym-Taurien

BLACK SEA

Sevastopol □

SEA OF AZOV

Crimea





GENE THORP/THE WASHINGTON POST

Areas of Russian military control in Ukraine



Source: Institute for the Study of War (21:00 GMT, 7 August)







**STOP
PUTIN**







	Three-stepped domain: Ingria, Memel-Narev Area and Goth District
	Outer Eastland support points
	Inner Eastland support points
	Government of Poland
	Support points in Ukraine
	Other places

124 mi. / 200 km.





Hinter den
Feindmächten:

der Jude

Hamilton

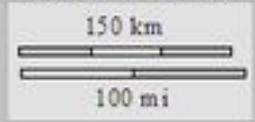




HOLODOMOR

chapters in Ukrainian history.





YOU ARE NOW
UNDER THE
PROTECTION
OF MOTHER
RUSSIA.









I'M MERELY
'PUTIN' IT BACK!!



Gaudan ©
BusinessDay 20220209



NATO's eastern expansion



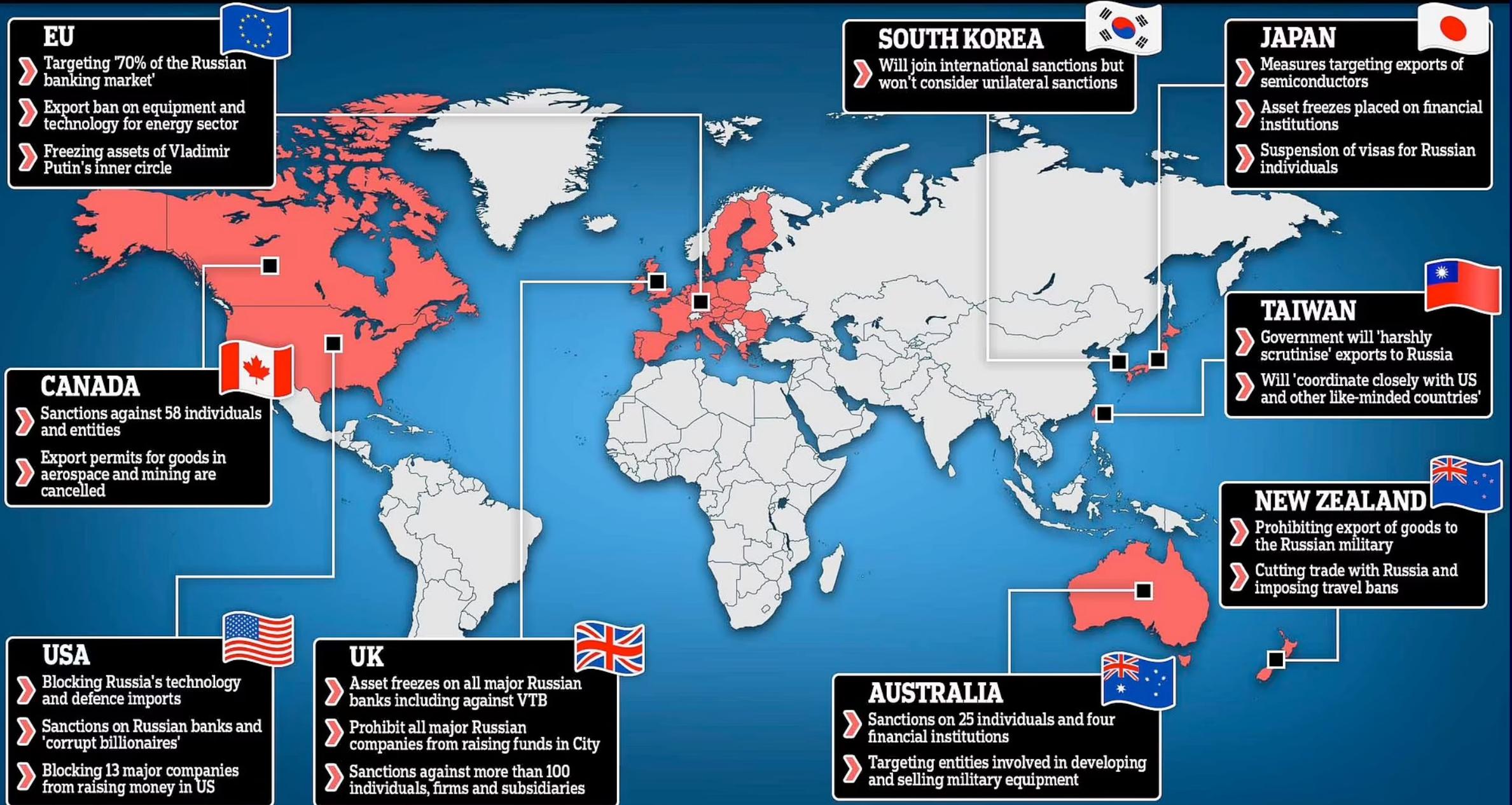
- Joined during Cold War
- Joined after Fall of Soviet Union (1990)
- Joined after Russia annexed Crimea (2014)
- ▨ Current aspirations to join NATO

Source: NATO | Map excludes founding members USA and Canada

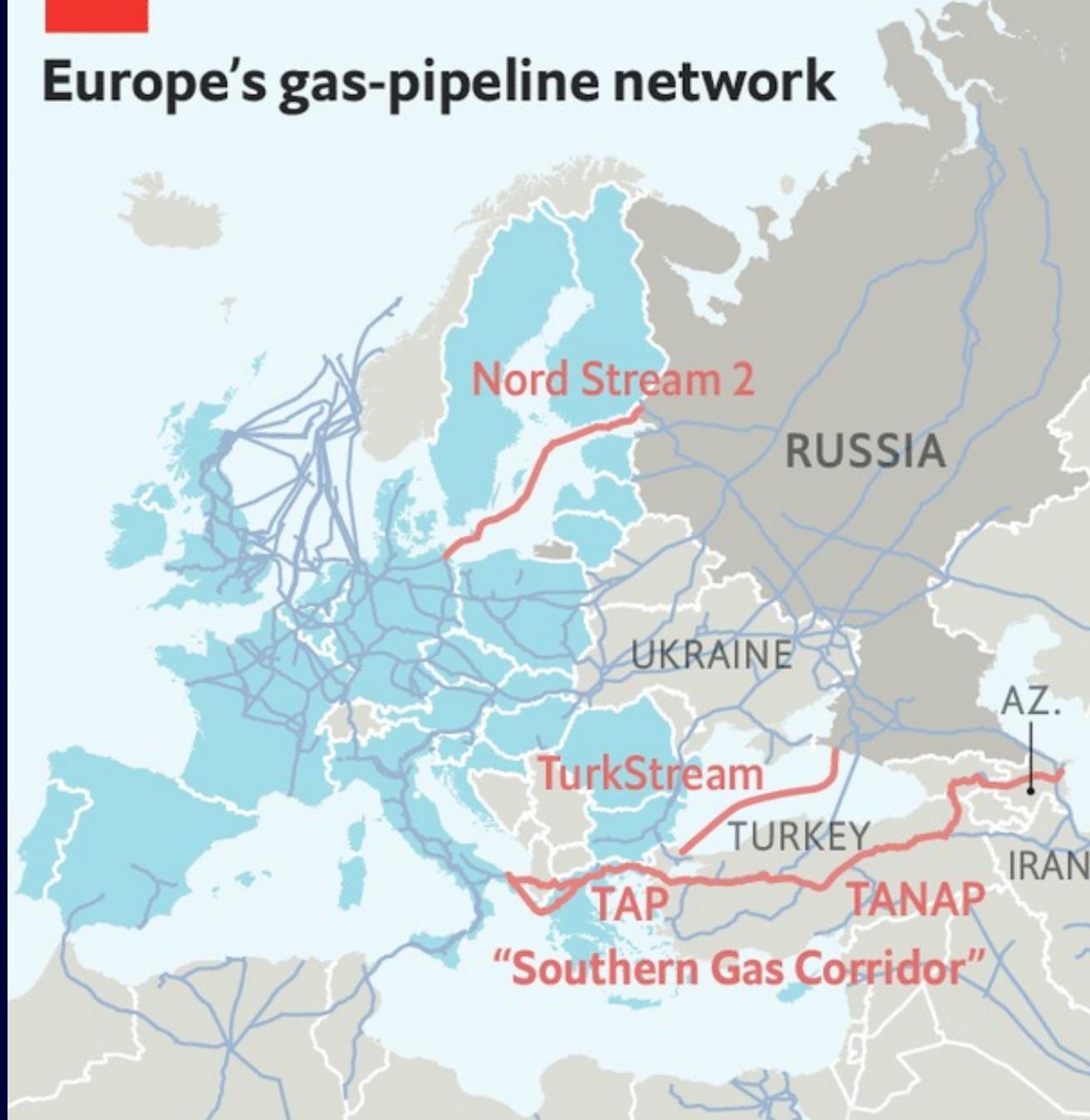
*East Germany joined after reunification

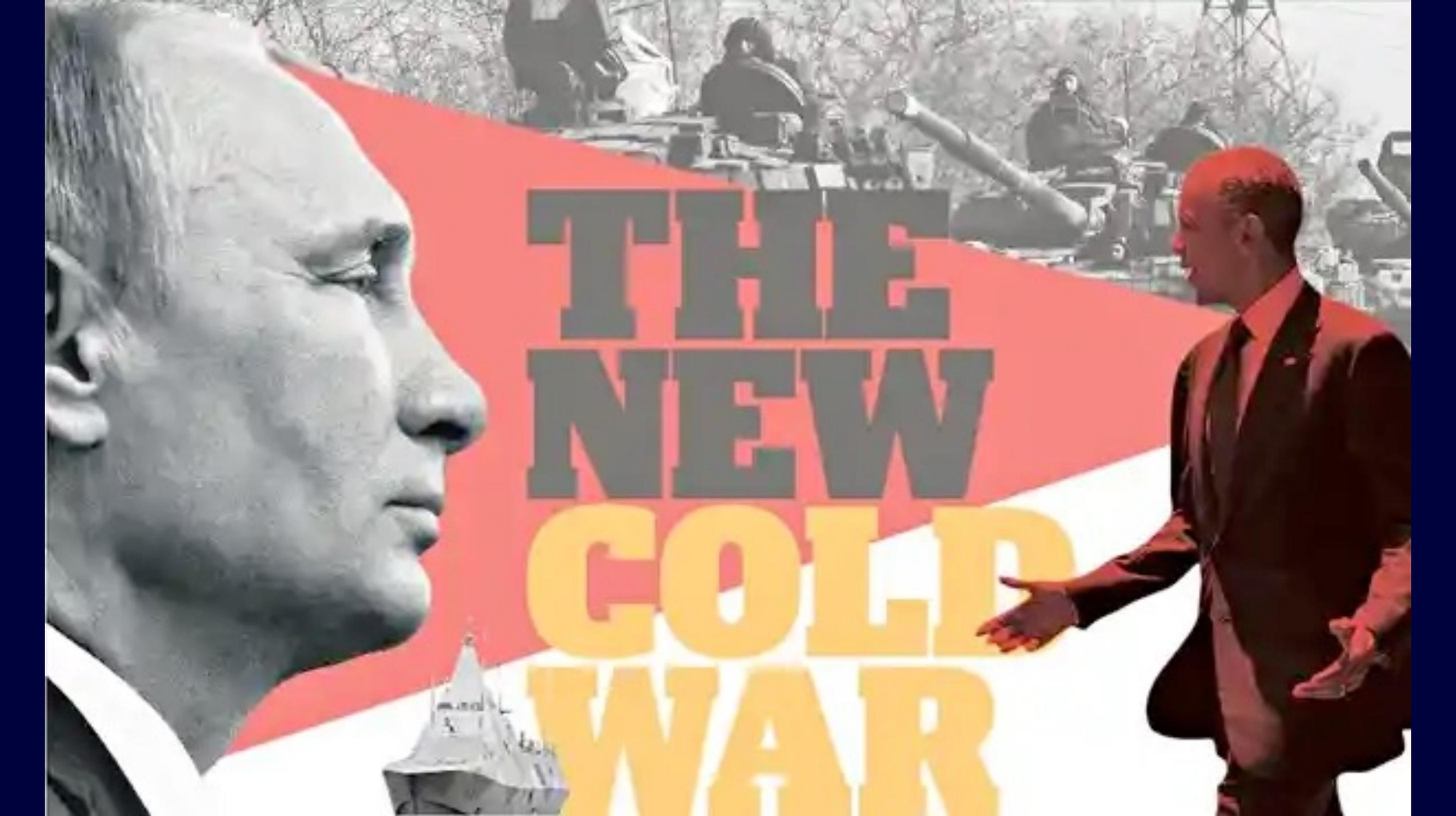


SANCTIONS PLACED ON RUSSIA BY GOVERNMENTS AROUND THE WORLD



Europe's gas-pipeline network





**THE
NEW
COLD
WAR**