

PART 5 OF  
“EXPLORING THE BODY”:

# STOMACH

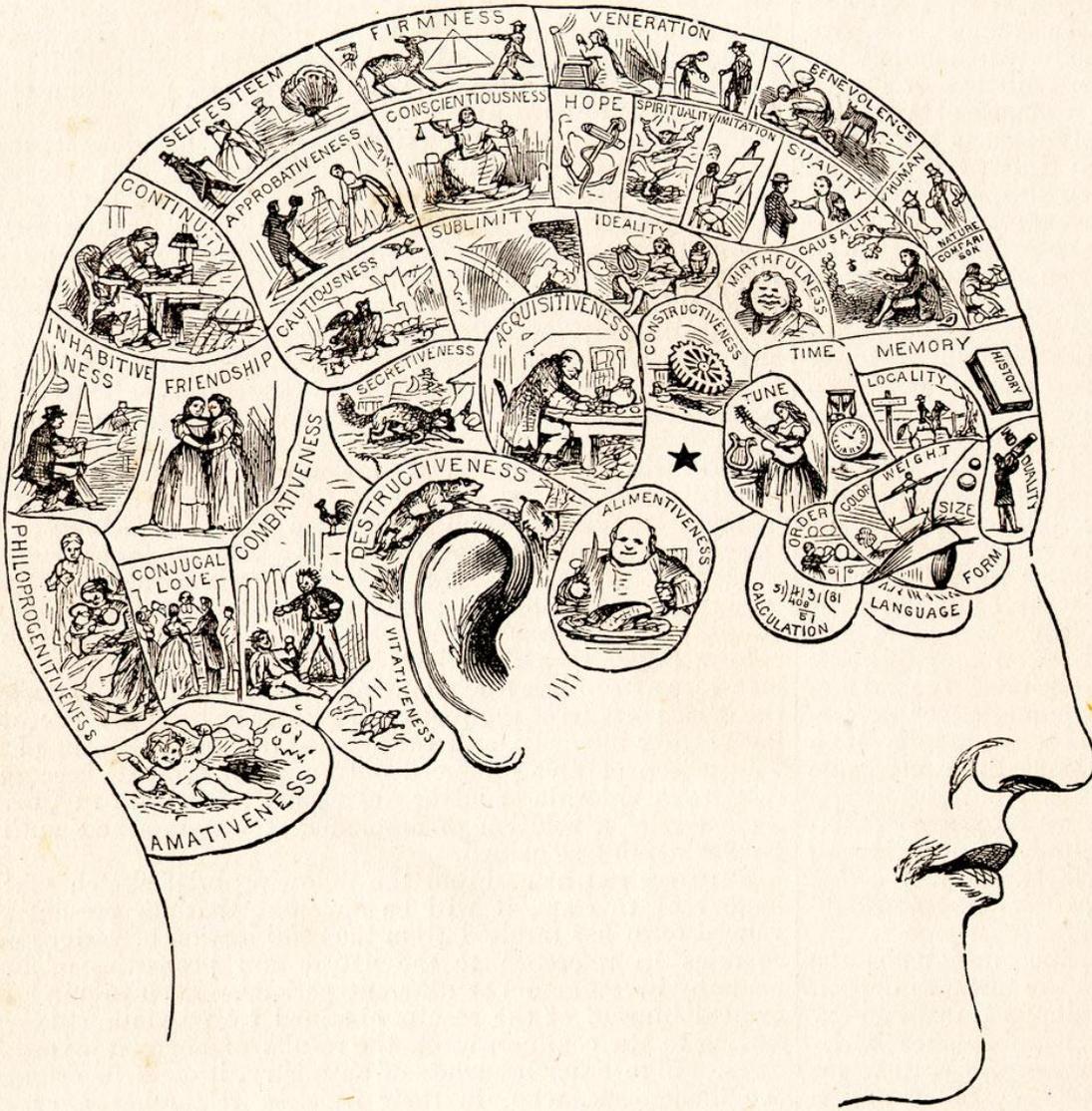
Joanna Bourke

Gresham Professor of Rhetoric

&

Professor of History at Birkbeck

(Follow me on twitter: [shme\\_bbk](#) and [@bourke\\_joanna](#))



# PHRENOLOGY

Phrenological Chart of the Faculties.

# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.



STOMACHOLOGY  
1841

# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.

# SUSTAINING FACULTY



# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.



# FACULTY OF AFFECTIONS



# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.



# FACULTY OF SUPERIOR SENTIMENTS

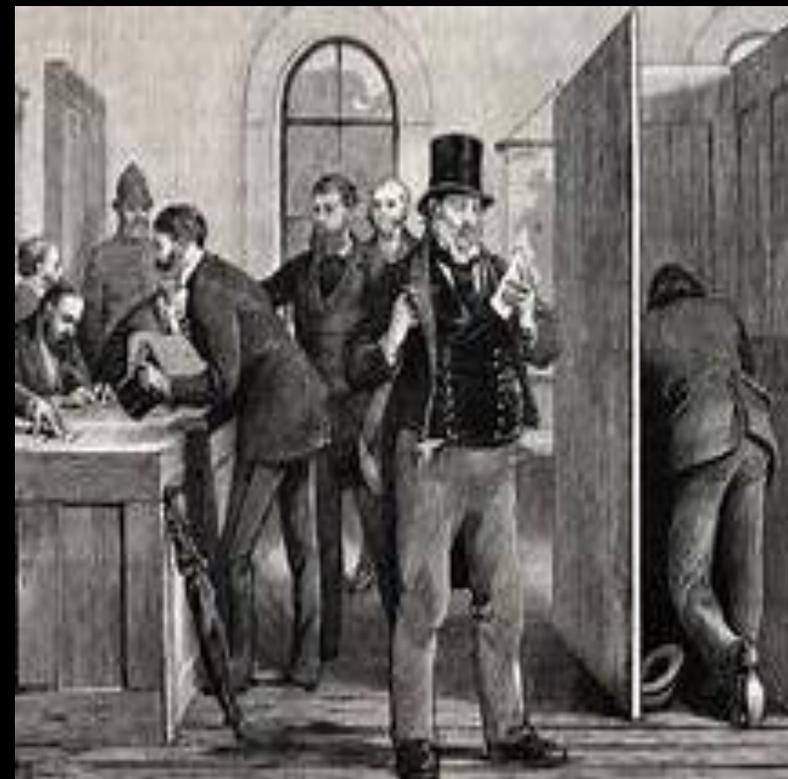


# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.



# FACULTY OF INTELLECTUAL TASTE





STOMACHOLOGY:

“A VALUABLE INDICATOR OF THE HUMAN CHARACTER”



# AMBROISE PARÉ'S OF THE ANATOMIE OF MANS BODIE

*Paul Schiff*

ADDITIONS

TO THE

GENERAL ANATOMY

OF

XAVIER BICHAT.

BY P. A. BECLARD,

PROFESSOR OF ANATOMY AND PRESIDENT OF THE FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
OF PARIS, &c.

Translated from the French.

BY GEORGE HAYWARD, M. D.

FELLOW OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES,  
AND OF THE MASSACHUSETTS MEDICAL SOCIETY.

BOSTON:

PUBLISHED BY RICHARDSON AND LORD.

J. H. A. FROST, PRINTER.

1823.

CHARLES S. COLE, JR.  
BRYN ATHYN, PA.



BICHAT.

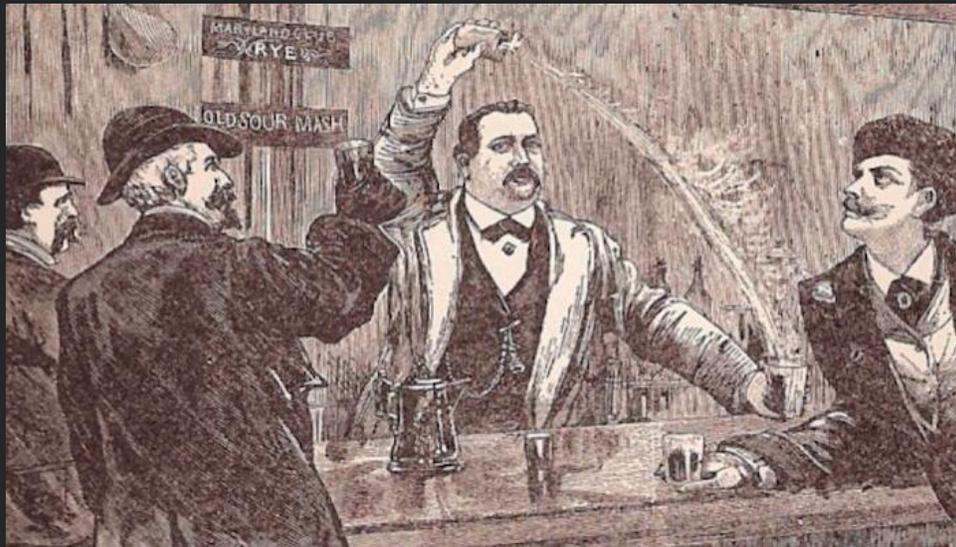
XAVIER BICHAT'S  
"TWO LIVES"  
DOCTRINE:

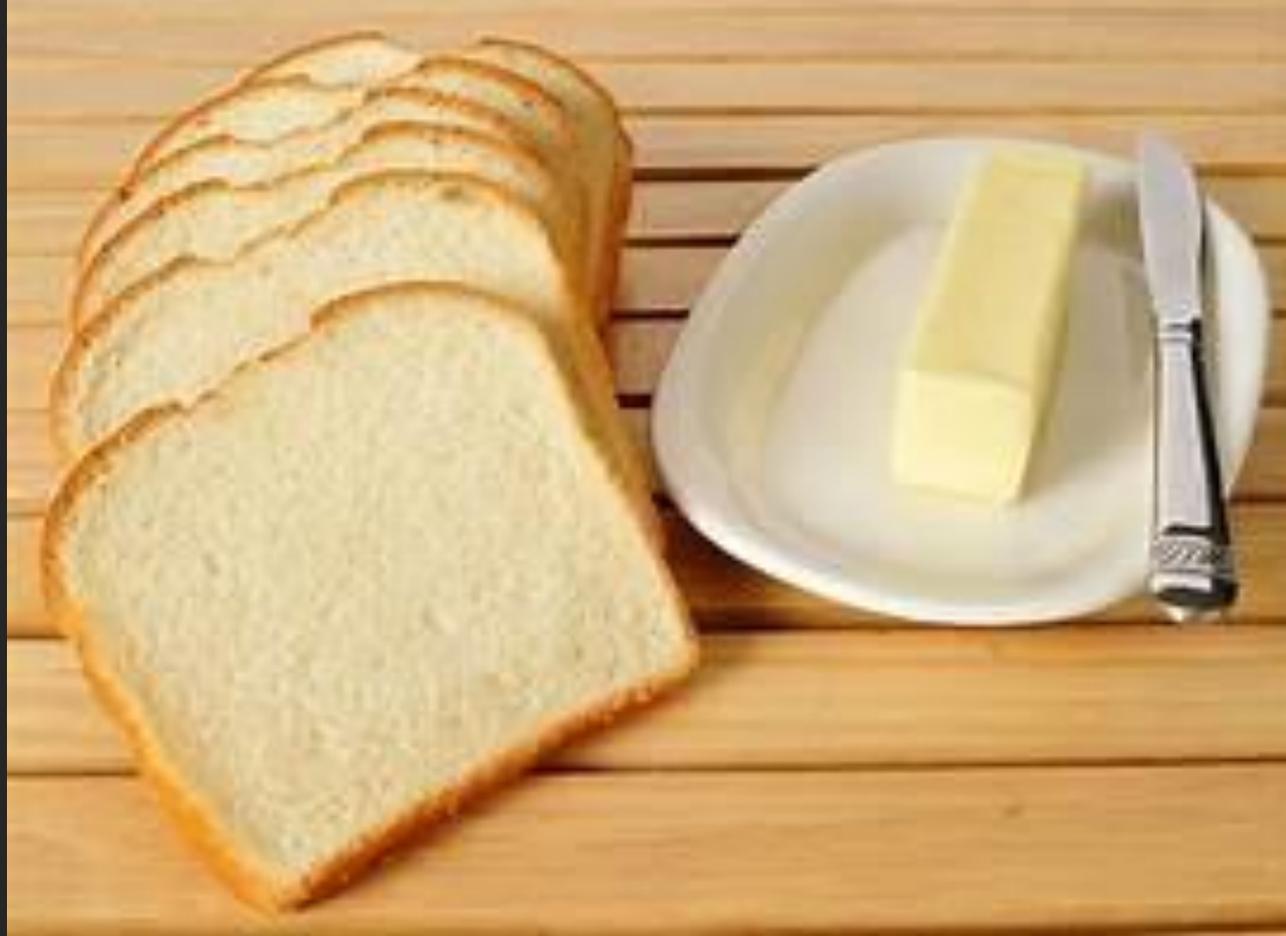
CEREBRAL  
V. VISCERAL  
SYSTEMS

**PHILIPPE PINEL:  
MENTAL ILLNESS ORIGINATED IN THE  
“EPIGASTRIC” AREA OF THE BODY**



# DYSPEPSIA





**DYSPEPSIA =  
A “BRITISH” AFFLICTION**



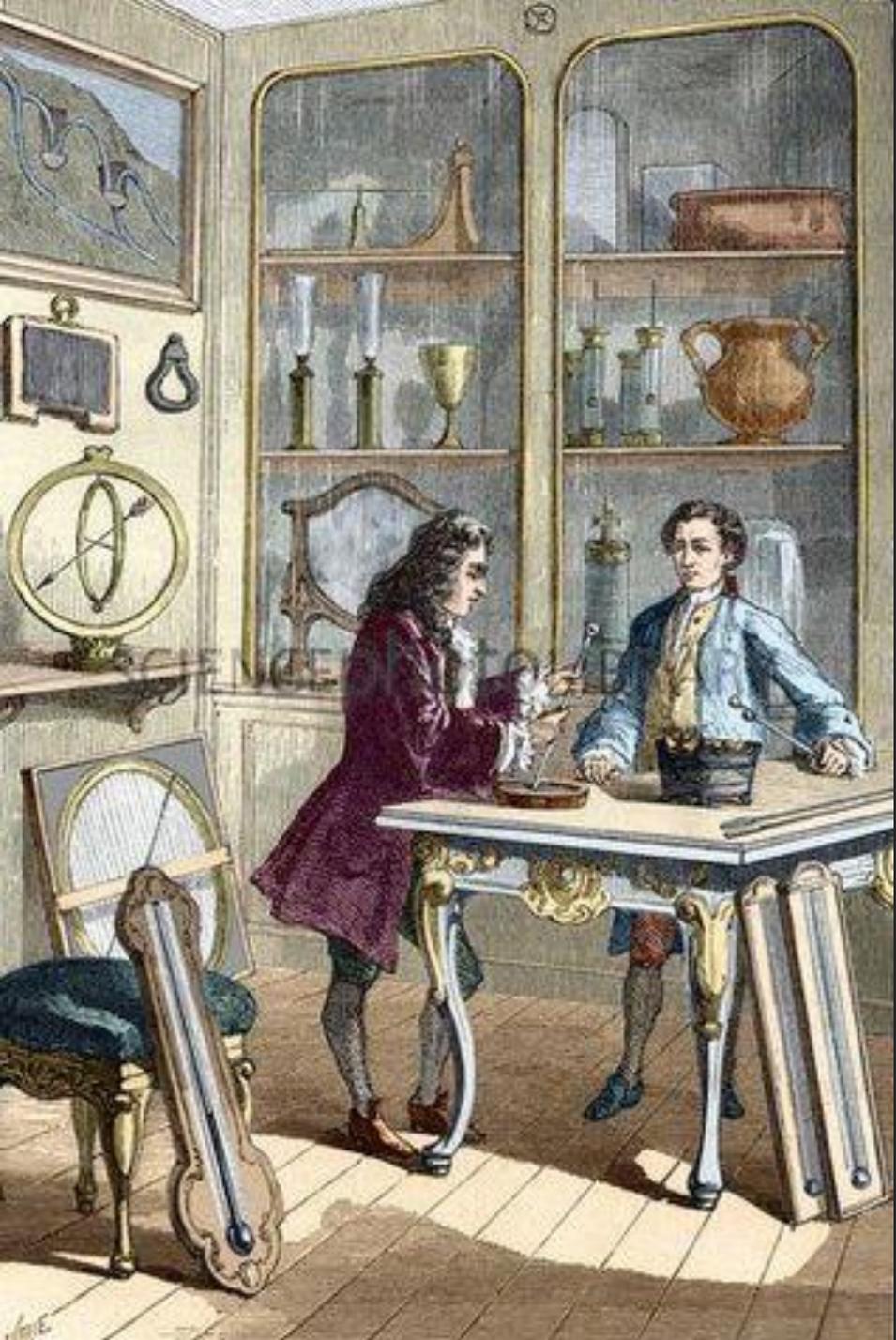
**DYSPEPSIA “FOLLOWS IN THE WAKE OF CIVILIZATION”**



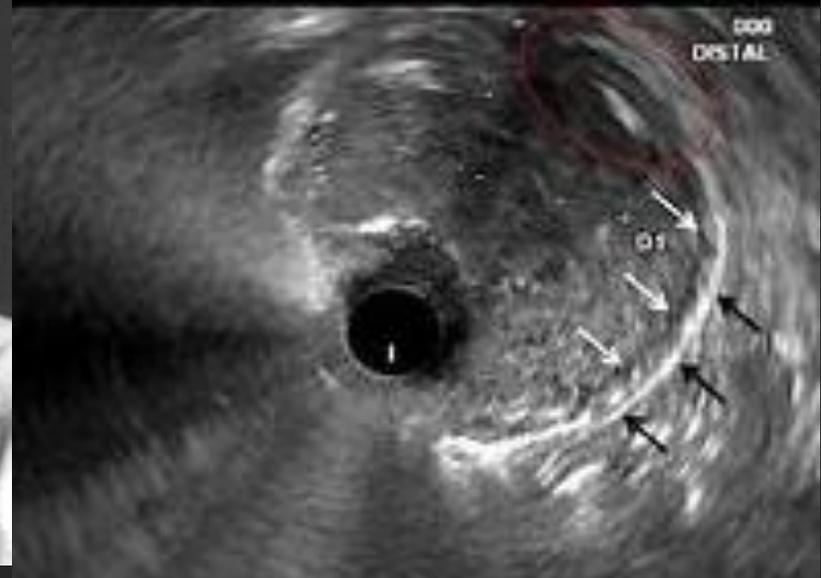
1819: THE TERM “BILIOUS” WAS A WAY OF REFERRING TO “THOSE WHO WERE FORMERLY FLATULENT”



POOR  
HYGIENE



RENÉ ANTOINE  
FERCHAULT DE  
RÉAUMUR



# X-RAYS, ENDOSCOPY AND WILLIAM B. CANNON



**FRIGHTENED  
SOLDIERS  
ESCAPED INTO  
“DYSPEPTIC  
INVALIDISM”**



1930:  
10-12% OF PEOPLE  
HAD PEPTIC ULCERS



TALL, THIN MEN WITH  
“WELL MARKED EMPHASIS ON  
THE FEMININE COMPONENT OF  
THE ANDROGYNOUS MOSAIC”

**NOT ALL STOMACHS  
WERE THE SAME**



**QUEEN ELIZABETH:  
“I HAVE THE HEART AND STOMACH OF A KING”**

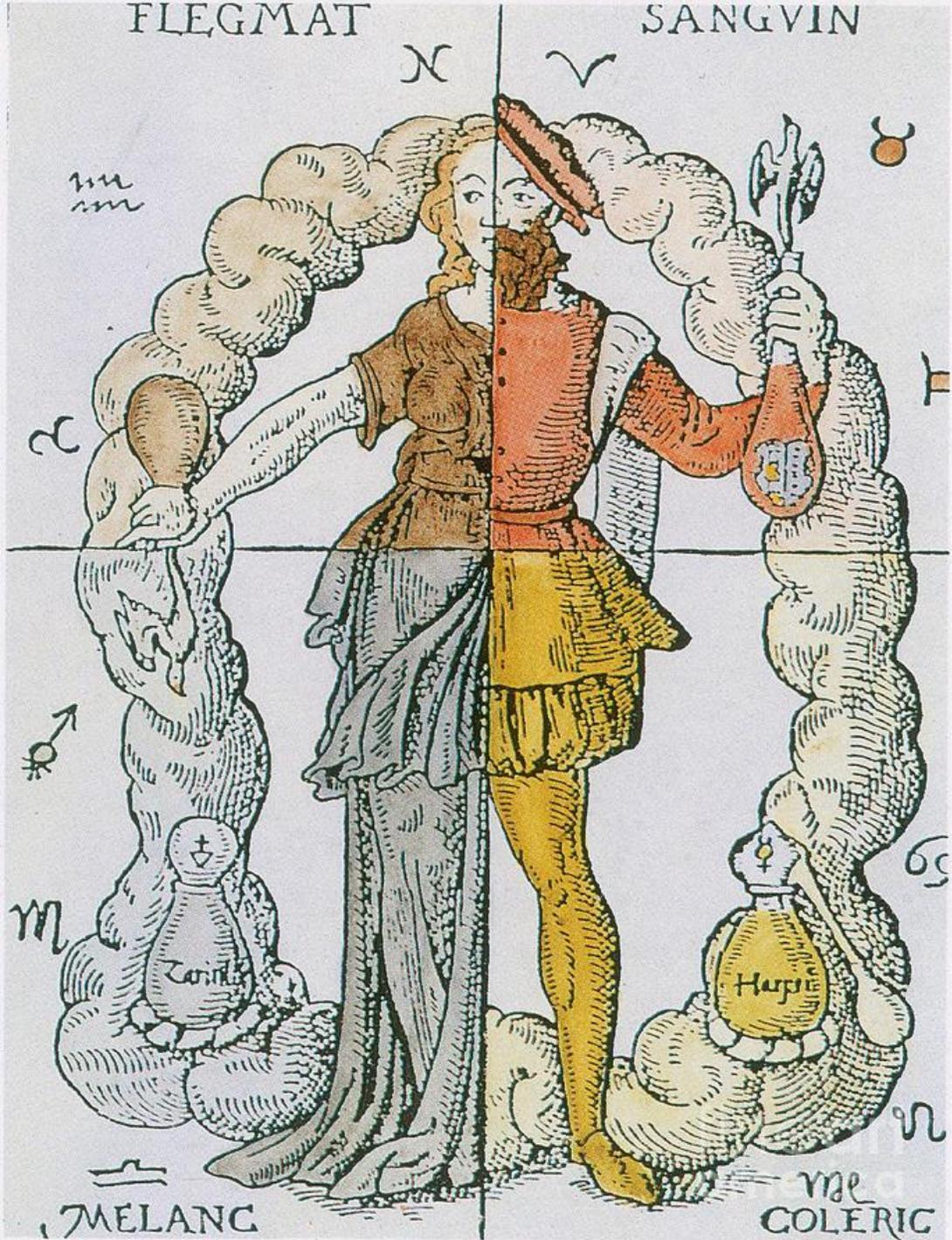
“TO FISH OUT THE BOTTOM OF A PERSON’S STOMACH”

“TO KNOW SOMEONE’S STOMACH”

“TO LEARN IF SHE IS OF THE SAME STOMACH”

“STOMACHOUS, STOMACHFUL, STOMACHING”

“TO STOMACH” = “TO BE OFFENDED”



**HUMOURS:**  
**BLOOD,**  
**PHLEGM,**  
**BLACK BILE**  
**(OR MELANCHOLY),**  
**& YELLOW BILE (CHOLER)**



FREDERICK ARTHUR HORNIBROOK'S 1924 CLASSIC,  
THE CULTURE OF THE ABDOMEN:  
THE CURE OF OBESITY AND CONSTIPATION



SOAME JENYNS:

“GOD HAS BEEN PLEASED TO CREATE NUMBERLESS ANIMALS INTENDED FOR OUR SUSTENANCE....”

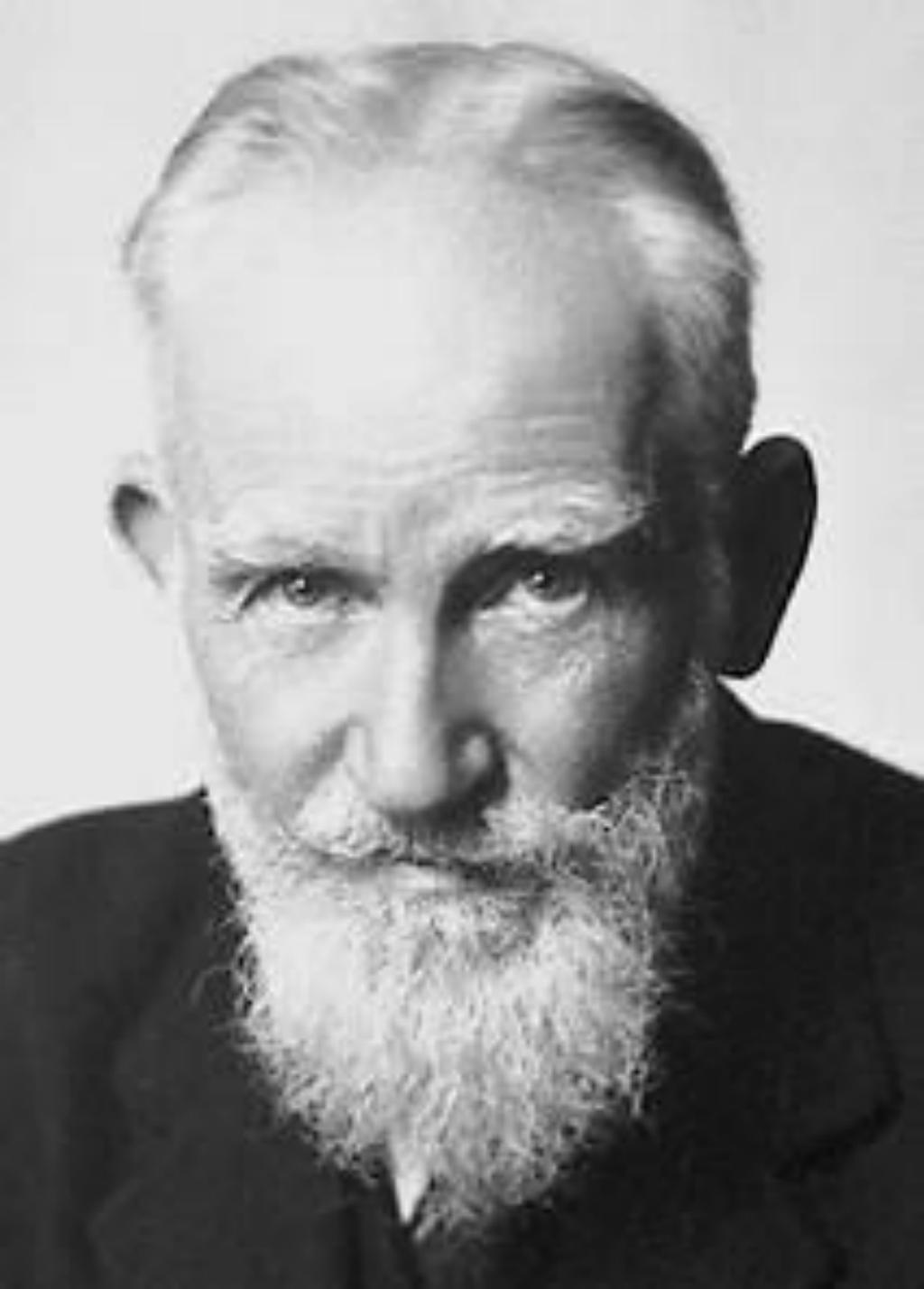


THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE STOMACH; OR AN  
EXCLUSIVELY ANIMAL DIET (WITHOUT ANY VEGETABLE  
OR CONDIMENT WHATEVER) IS THE MOST WHOLESOME  
AND FIT FOR MAN (1856).



SYLVESTER GRAHAM:

“BLOOD ALWAYS HARDENS MAN...’



GEORGE BERNARD  
SHAW:

“IF I WERE TO EAT MEAT,  
MY EVACUATIONS  
WOULD STINK....’



“ORIENTALISM”

1516 GREEN GROCER

ALB 9/37

**“YOU ARE WHAT YOU EAT”**

**(INGESTION AS STRONGEST FORM OF  
CONTAGION)**



HIPPOPHAGIST



CARNIVOROUS APPETITES  
“ANIMALISE” THE EATER





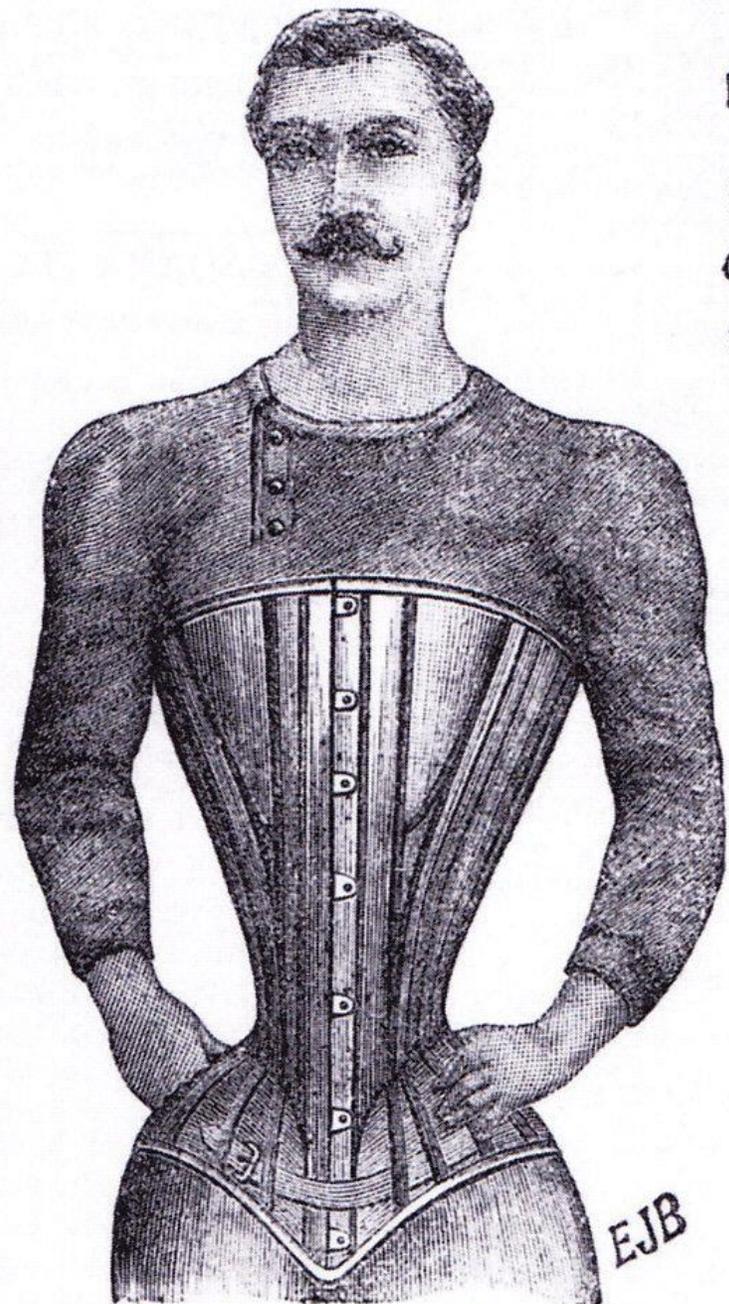
"ROTOGRAPH"  
SERIES  
No. B. 248.

LILLIAN RUSSELL

PHOTO BY.  
FALK, N. Y.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, which appears to be "Lillian Russell".





No 4.—THE CARLTON.

EJB

# CORSETS FOR MEN



**“HIGHLY-  
SEASONED  
FOOD, RICH  
DISHES, THE  
FREE USE OF  
FLESH AND EVEN  
THE EXCESS OF  
AILMENT  
[WINE]...  
INCREASE THE  
CONCUPISCENT  
EXCITABILITY  
AND SENSIBILITY  
OF THE GENITAL  
ORGANS”.**

# CHASTITY,

IN A COURSE OF

LECTURES TO YOUNG MEN;

INTENDED ALSO,

FOR THE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION

OF

PARENTS AND GUARDIANS,

BY

DR. SYLVESTER GRAHAM,

AUTHOR OF LECTURES ON THE SCIENCE OF HUMAN LIFE.

WITH AN APPENDIX,

BY R. T. TRALL, M.D.,

AUTHOR OF THE ILLUSTRATED HYDROPATHIC ENCYCLOPEDIA, UTERINE  
DISPLACEMENTS, SEXUAL DISEASES, ETC., ETC., ETC.

NEW YORK:

FOWLER AND WELLS, PUBLISHERS,

NO. 389 BROADWAY.

*W. B. Asting*

LETTER  
ON CORPULENCE,

Addressed to the Public

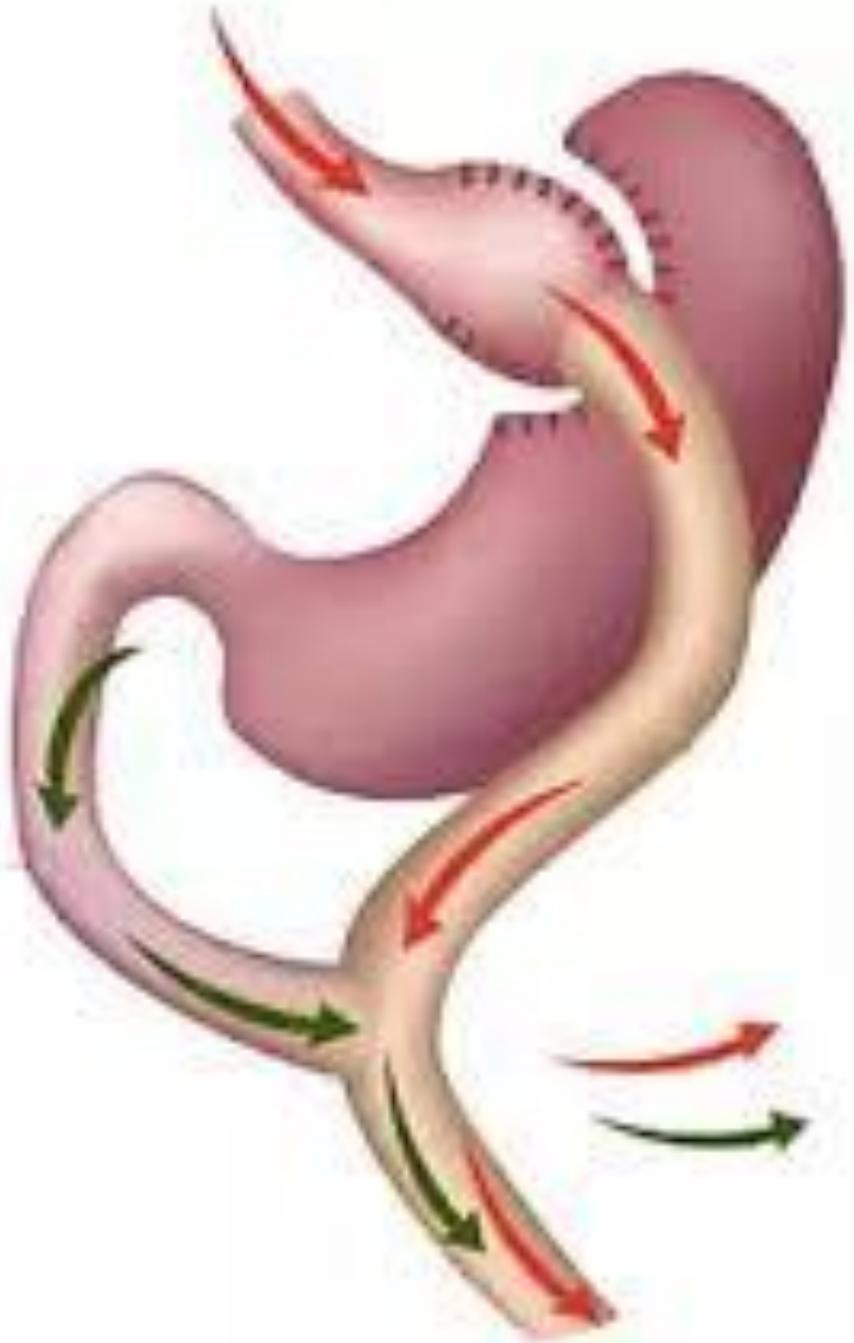
By WILLIAM BASTING,

THIRD EDITION.

LONDON:  
PUBLISHED BY RICHARD BEECHER, 24, BOLT COURT,  
NEAR CHANCERY LANE, AND BY ALL THE BOOKSELLERS.  
1811.  
Price Sixpence.



EACH 5-POINT INCREASE IN  
BODY MASS INDEX (KG/M-  
SQUARED) OVER 25 WAS  
ASSOCIATED WITH A 30%  
INCREASE IN OVERALL  
MORTALITY



# GASTRIC BYPASS SURGERY

# PUNCH'S STOMACHOLOGY.



STOMACHOLOGY  
AND THE  
METAPHYSICS OF  
THE STOMACH

PART 5 OF  
“EXPLORING THE BODY”:

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