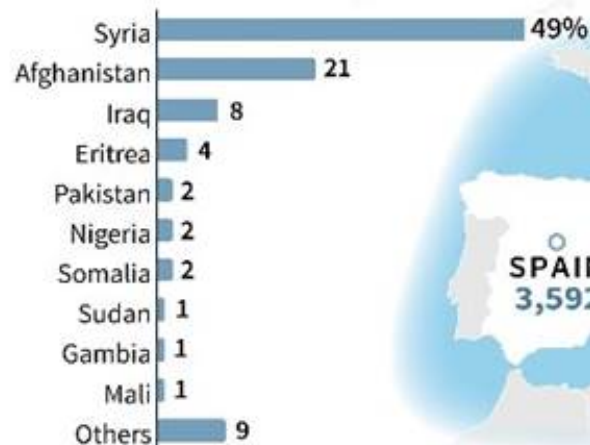


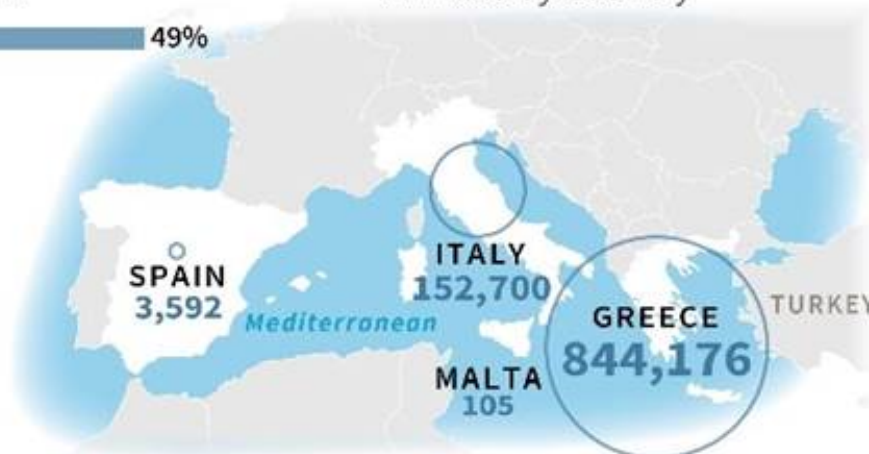
One million refugees and migrants reach Europe by sea

Half of those who made the treacherous Mediterranean crossing were fleeing the war in Syria

Main countries of origin



Arrivals by country



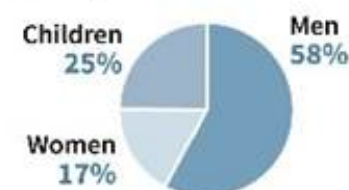
Figures for 2015

1,000,573 arrivals by sea

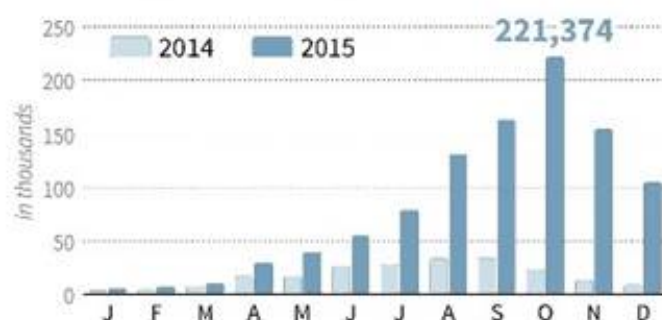
3,735 dead or missing

84% of those arriving had fled from just 10 countries

Who they are

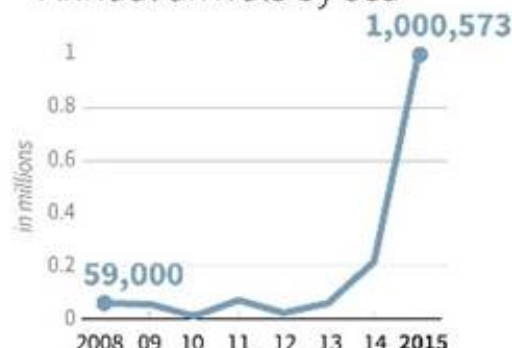


Monthly arrivals by sea

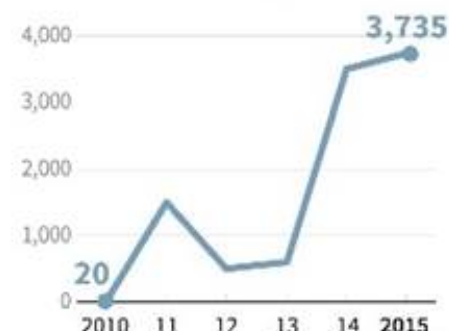


Source: UNHCR

Annual arrivals by sea



Dead or missing



AFP





On the warpath

Biggest population movements due to conflict, m

Europe, second world war*, 1939-45

15.0

India, partition, 1947

14.0

Bangladesh, war, 1971

10.0

Syria, war, 2011 - present

4.2

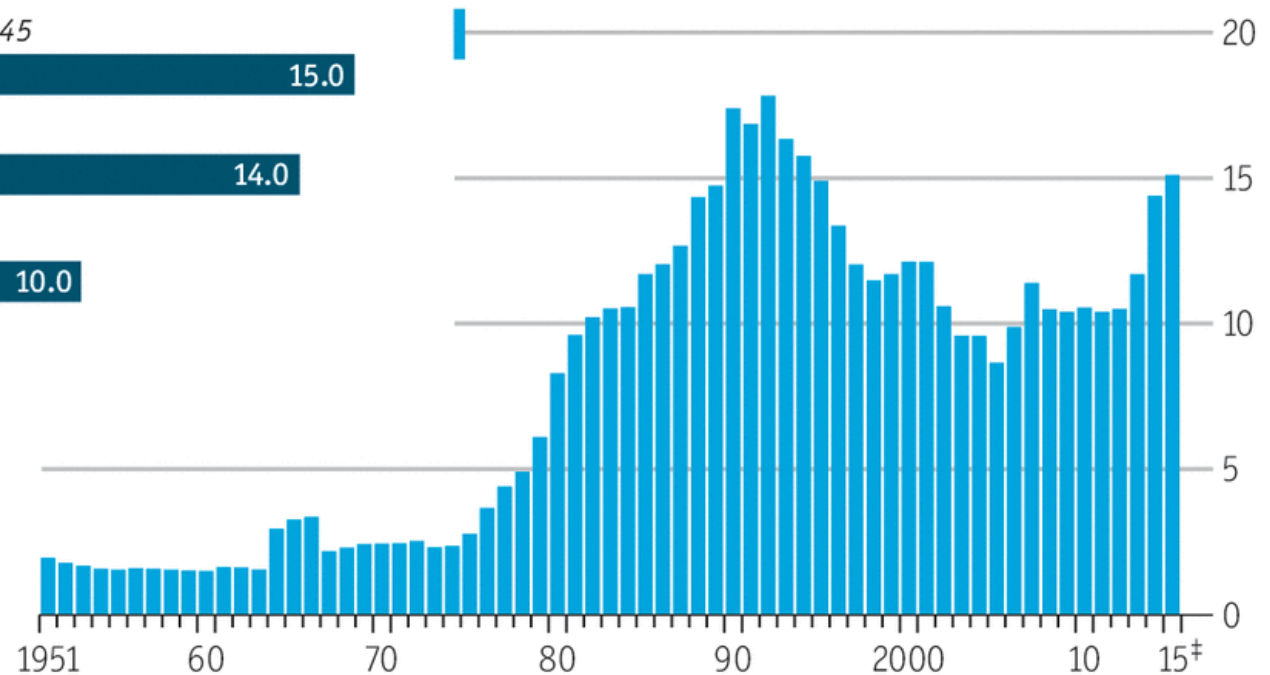
Afghanistan, wars, 1978 - present

3.5

Iraq, war, 2003-11

2.1

Worldwide number of refugees†, m



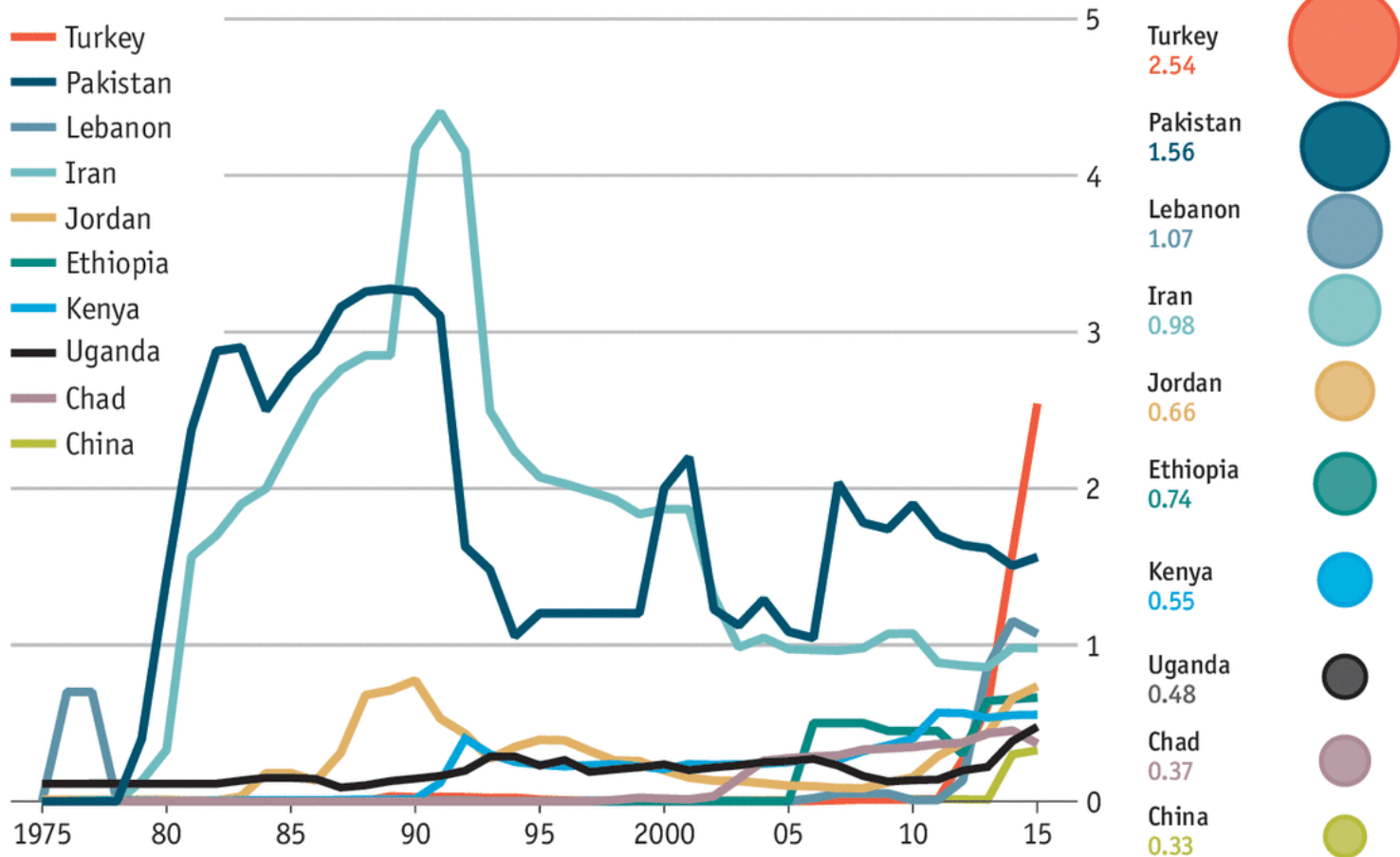
Sources: UNHCR; NATO; Migration Policy Institute;
Refugees International; US State Department; press reports

*Includes internally displaced people

†Data missing for some countries before 1990s ‡To end June

Refugees by country of destination

Countries with highest number in 2015, m

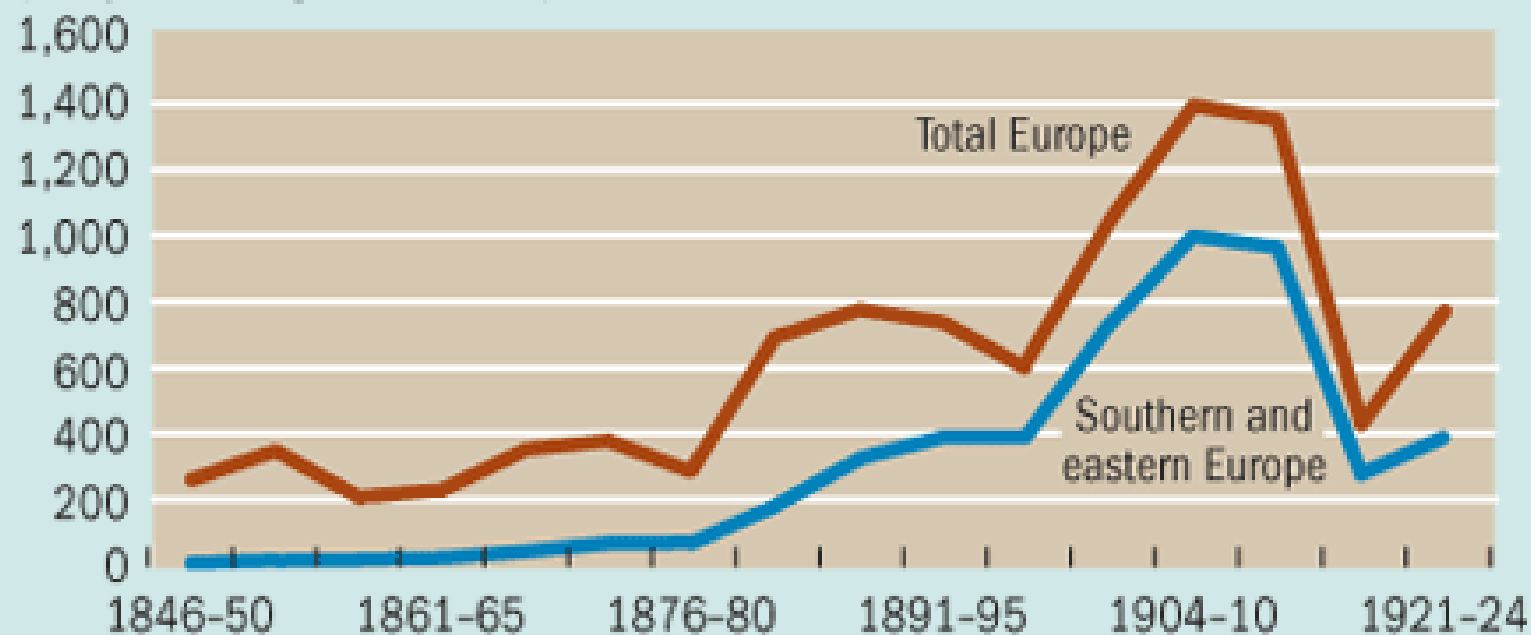


Source: UNHCR

On the go

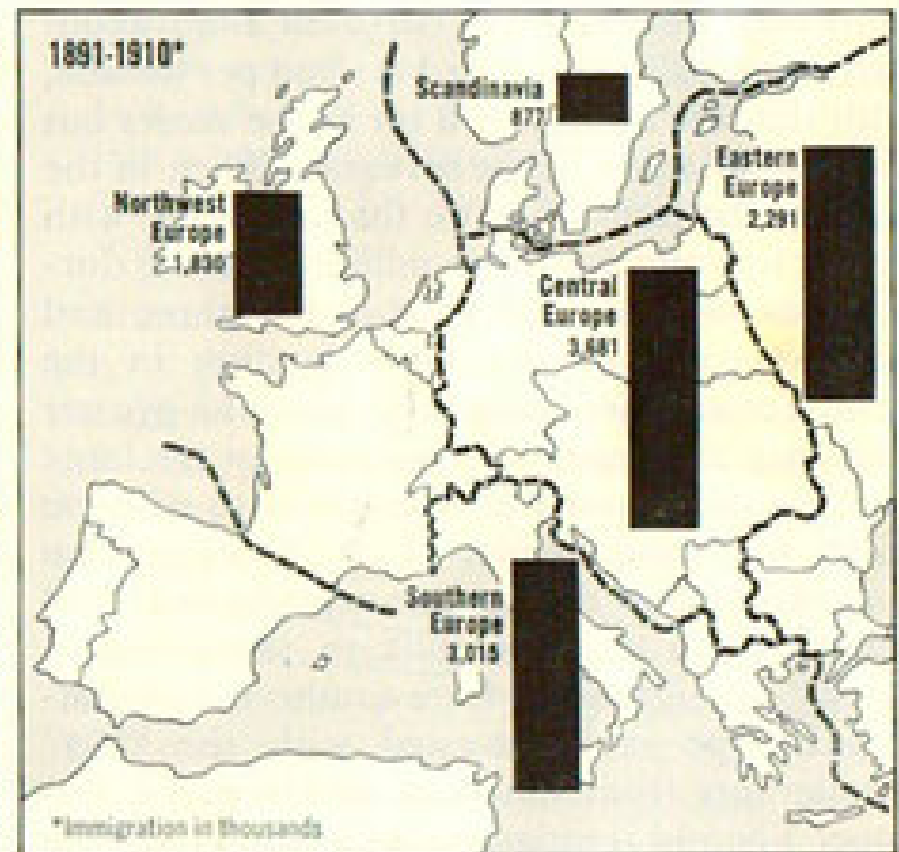
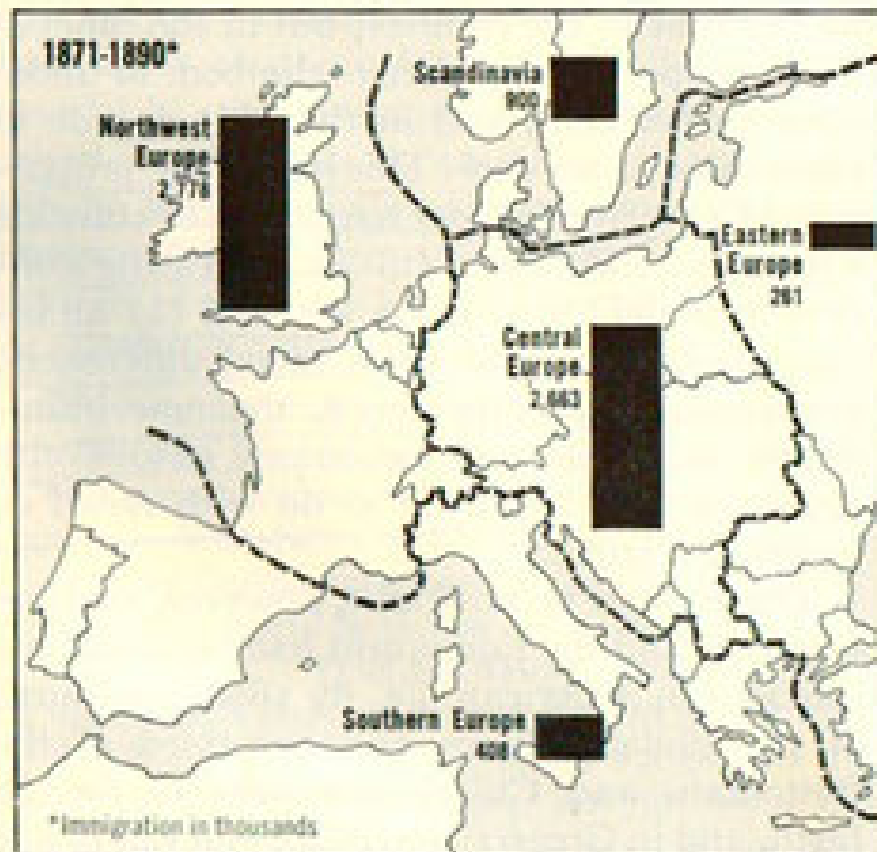
The number of European emigrants rose from 300,000 a year in 1846 to over a million a year by the end of the century, before plummeting with the U.S. imposition of quotas.

(five-year average; thousands)



Source: I. Ferenczi and W.E. Willcox, 1929, *International Migrations*, Vol. 1 (New York: National Bureau of Economic Research).

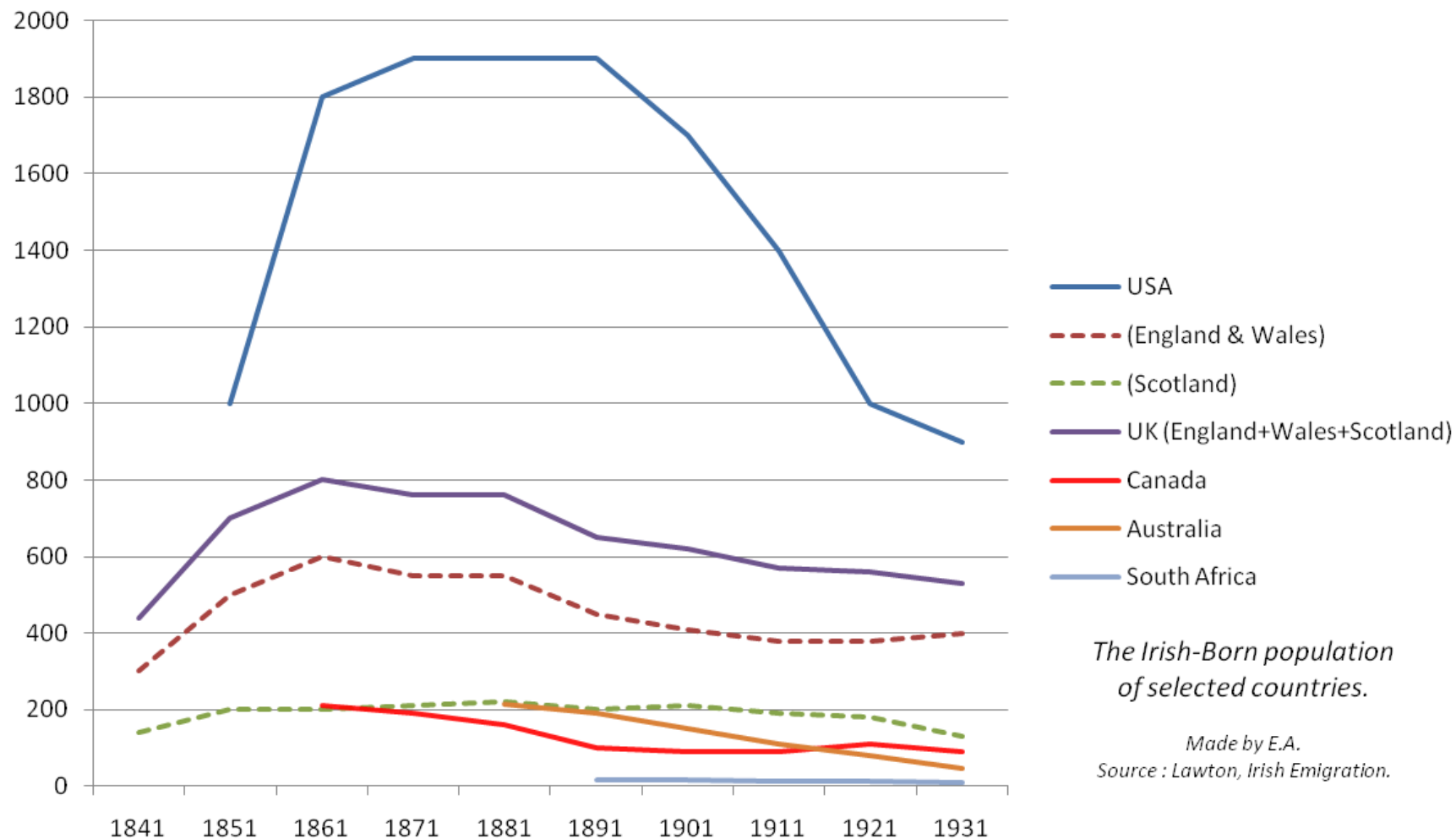
Sources of Immigration 1871-1910





Irish Emigrants (1841-1931) : Where do they go ?

Thousands



*The Irish-Born population
of selected countries.*

*Made by E.A.
Source : Lawton, Irish Emigration.*

GERMANY

ITALY

**GREAT
BRITAIN**

IRELAND

CANADA

SOVIET
UNION

MEXICO

NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK

FRANCE

CHINA, TAIWAN

PHILIPPINES

GREECE

AUSTRIA

CUBA

POLAND

JIINGADP

PORTUGAL

COBRE A

ADAM

DAVEY

# That Decade	Top Decade	Total 1620-1989
1,452,970	1881-90	7,031,370
2,046,877	1901-10	5,330,064
807,357	1881-90	5,040,000
914,119	1851-60	4,697,290
924,515	1921-30	4,204,027
1,597,306	1901-10	3,420,772
640,294	1871-80	2,568,449
656,494	1881-90	2,504,943
77,262	1641-50	767,899
124,326	1671-80	735,095
354,987	1671-80	703,212
194,201	1911-20	883,155
453,649	1911-20	617,565
264,953	1971-80	603,206
227,734	1921-30	555,037
442,893	1911-20	536,232
101,710	1971-80	482,231
267,838	1971-80	473,449
129,797	1901-10	436,119
157,389	1901-10	400,329

THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF ITALIAN IMMIGRANTS



Entrance
to the City
from the Ellis
Island Boat
at Battery.

Here
"Runners"
formerly
fleeced the
Newcomers.

Copyrighted by the Society

OFFICE,

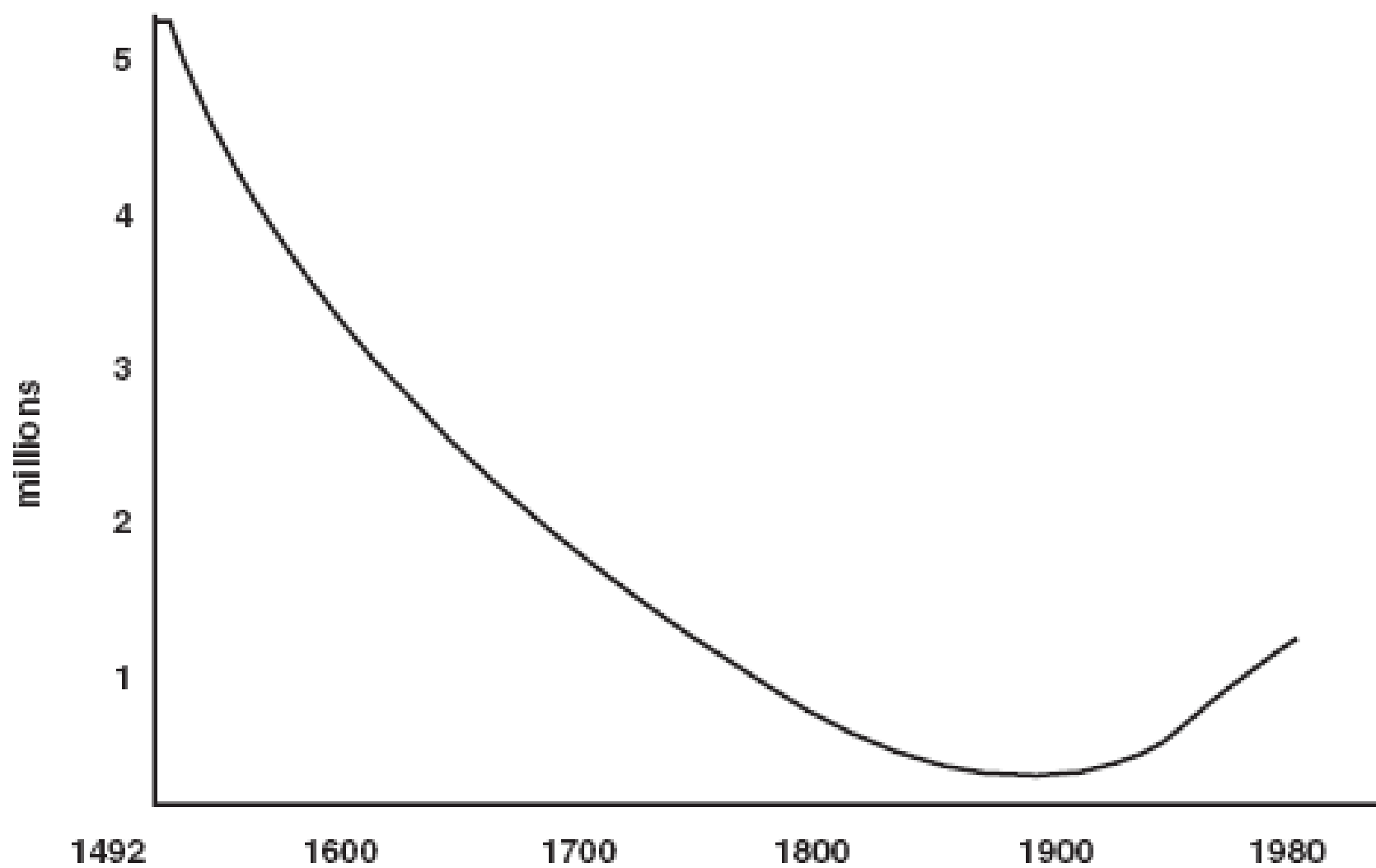
17 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

TELEPHONE, 3641 BROAD.





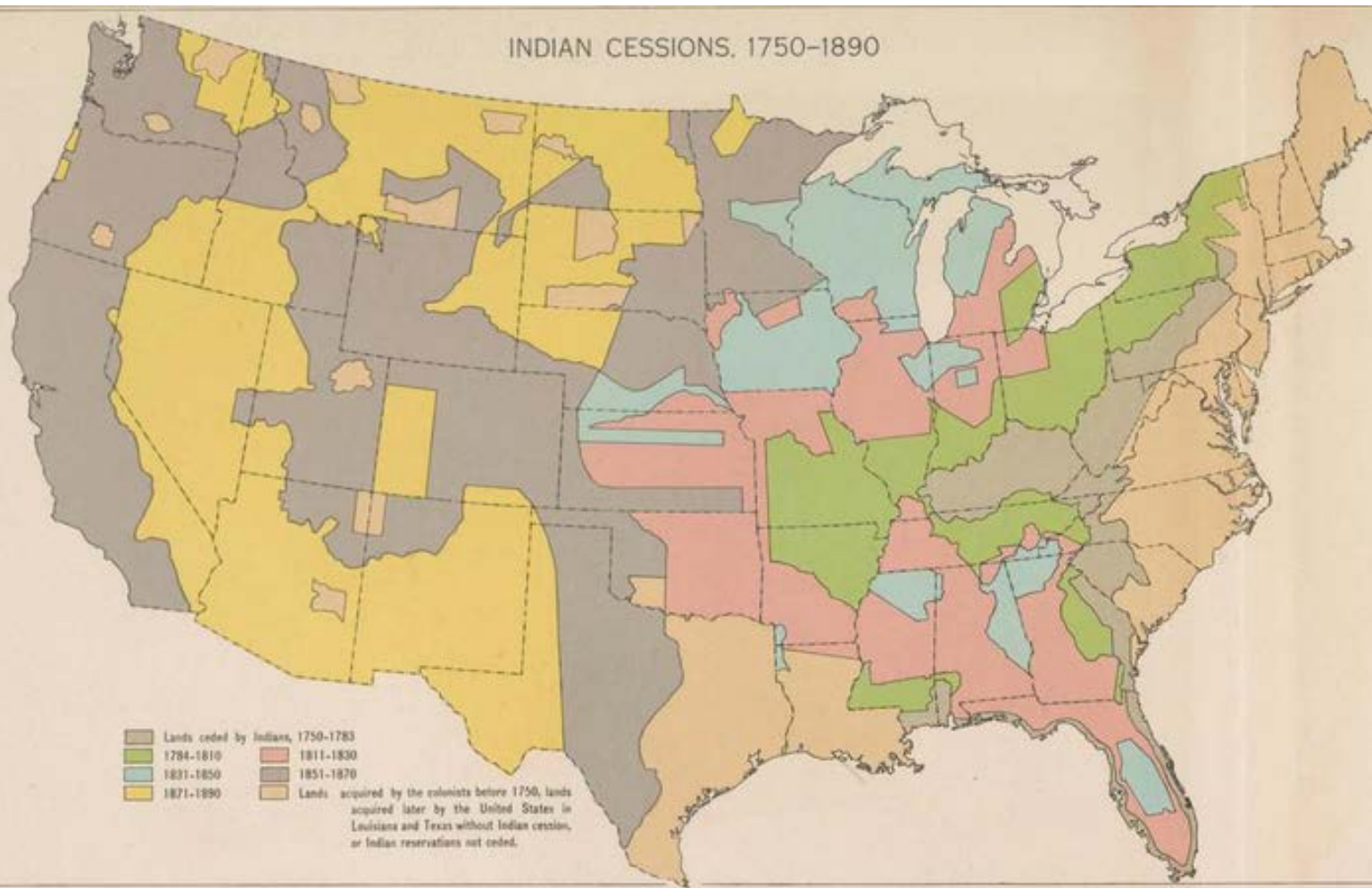




INDIAN CESSIONS, 1750-1890

A

- Lands ceded by Indians, 1750-1783
- 1784-1810
- 1811-1830
- 1831-1850
- 1851-1870
- 1871-1890
- Lands acquired by the colonists before 1750, lands acquired later by the United States in Louisiana and Texas without Indian cession, or Indian reservations not ceded.

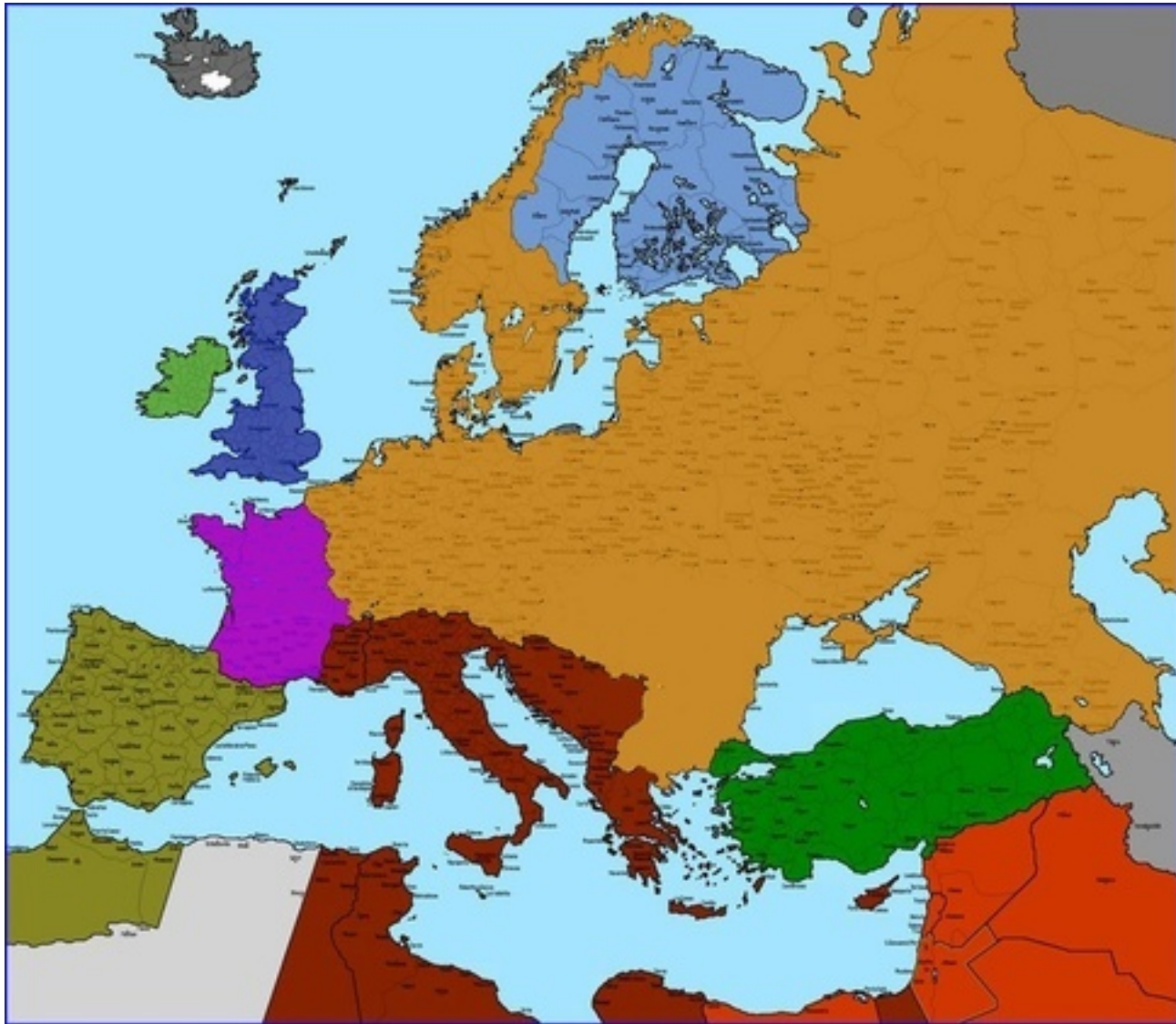




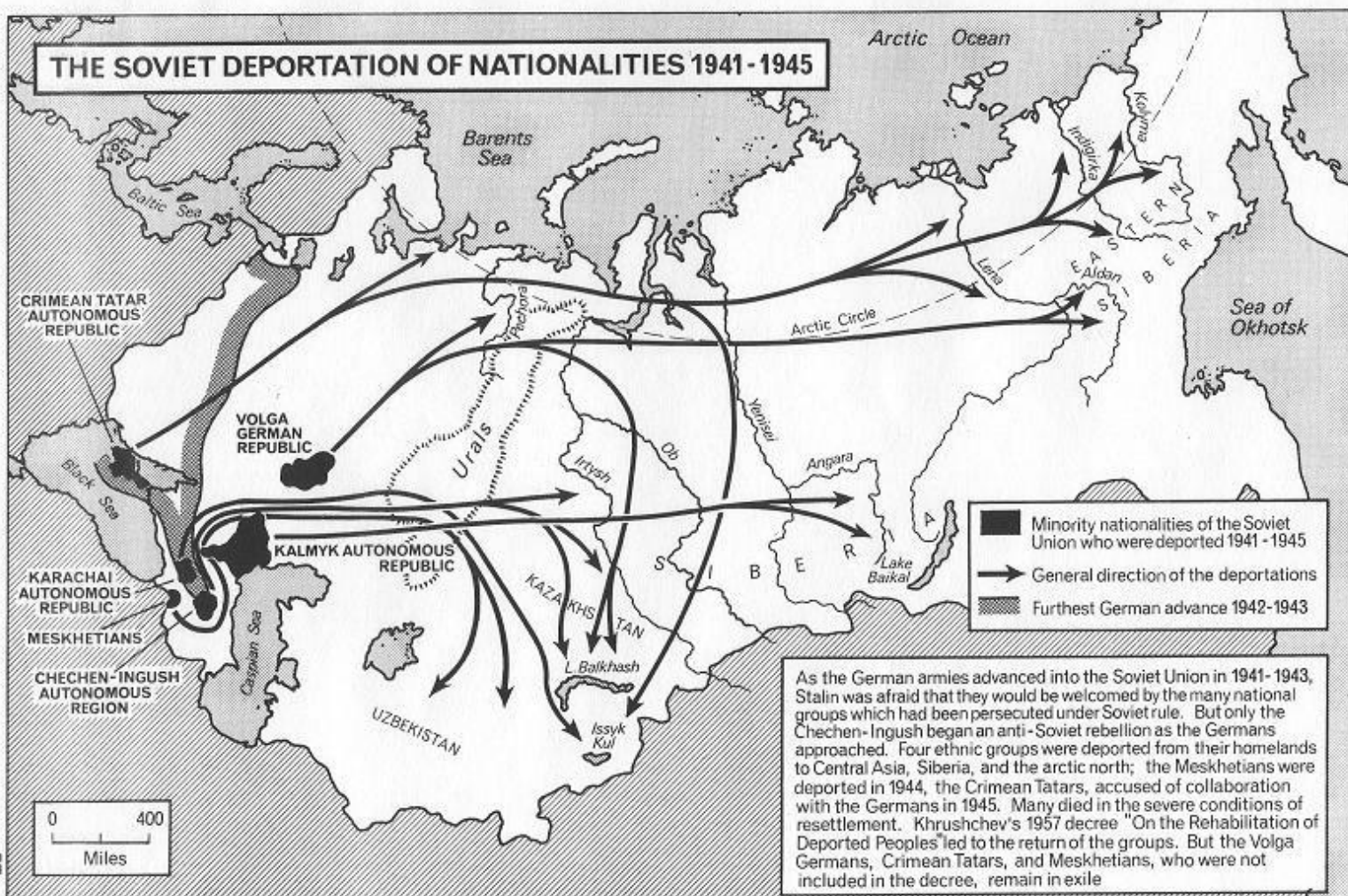
Déportations et déplacements de populations à l'issue de la Première Guerre mondiale, d'après Israël W. Charny (dir.): *Le Livre noir de l'Humanité*, Privat, 2001, ISBN 2-7089-5607-8, et Hans-Erich Stier (dir.): *Grosser Atlas zur Weltgeschichte*, Westermann, 1985, ISBN 3-14-100919-8



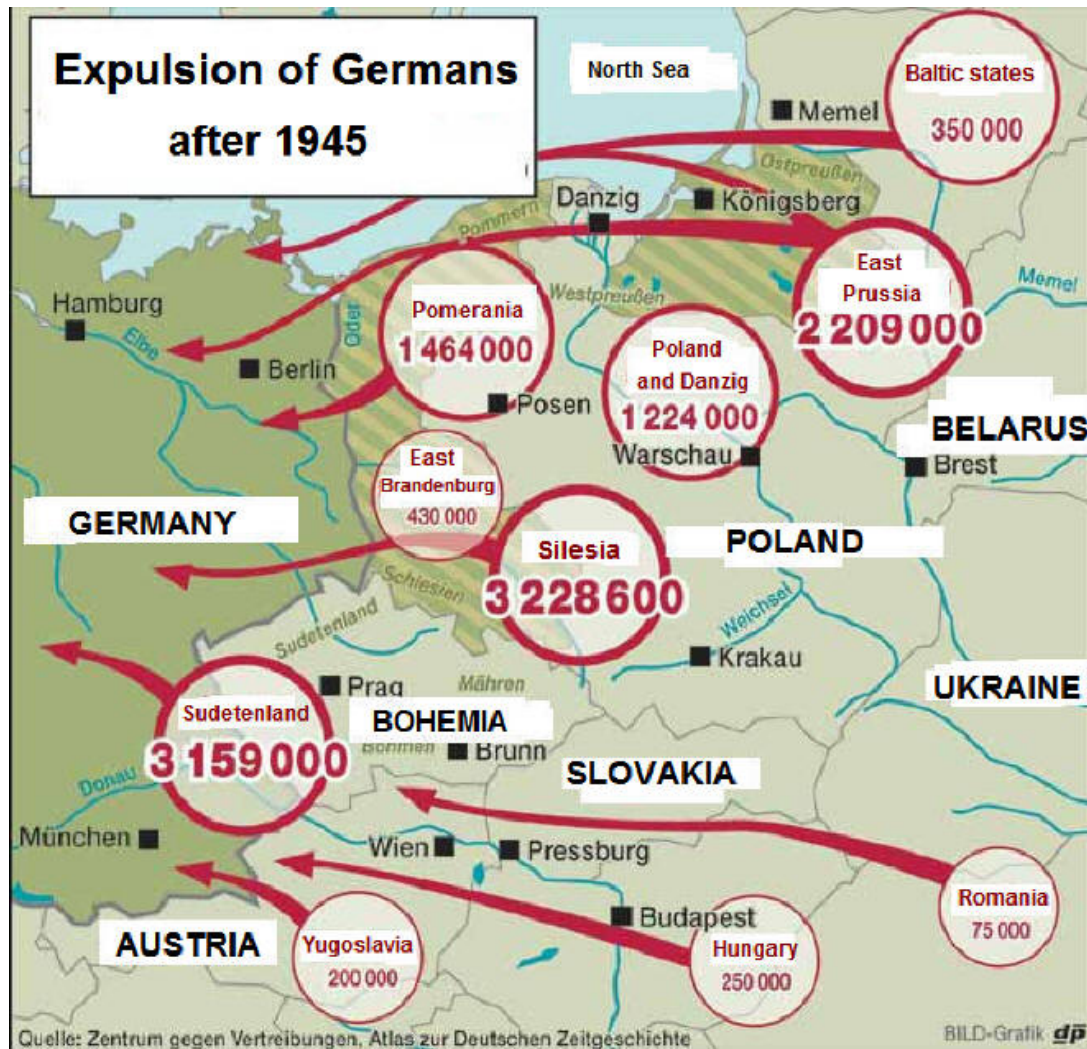




THE SOVIET DEPORTATION OF NATIONALITIES 1941-1945



Expulsion of Germans after 1945

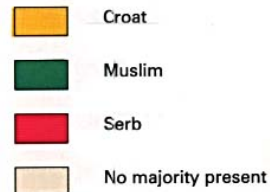
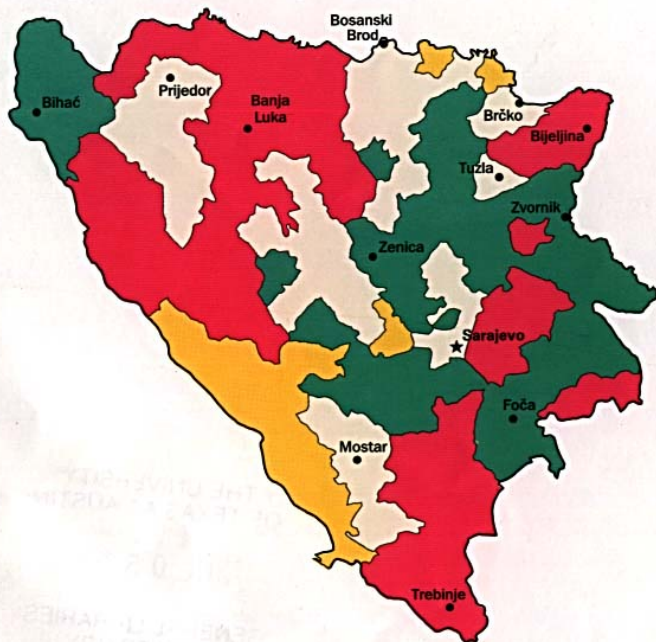








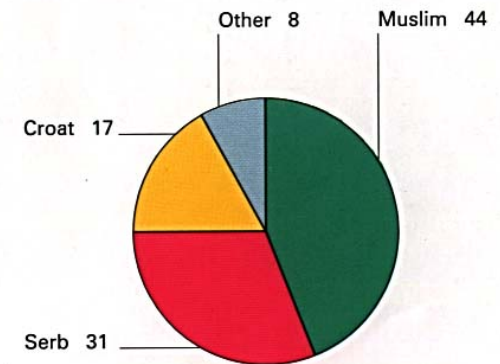
Ethnic Majorities



Based on *opština* data from preliminary 1991 census.

Population Structure

Percent



Data from preliminary 1991 census.



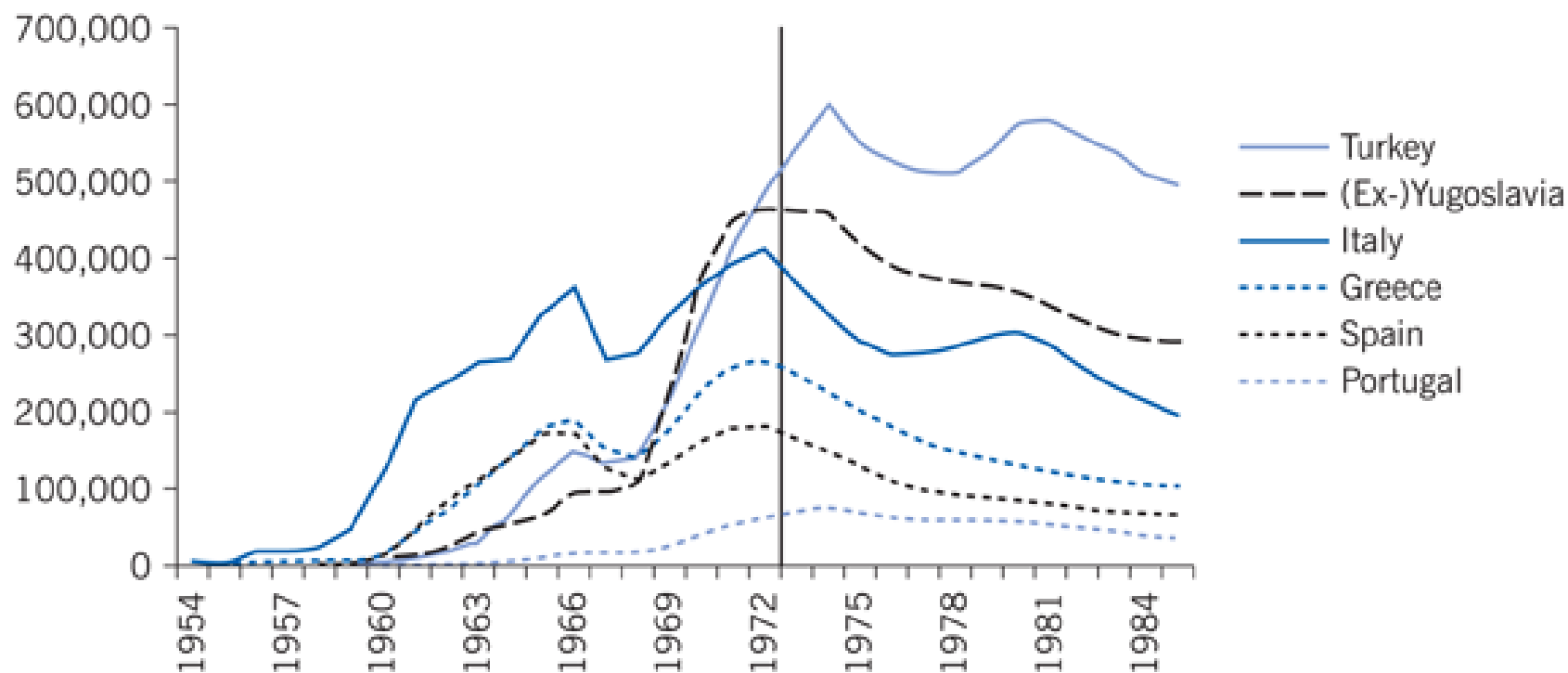
The Ethnic Breakdown of Kosovo





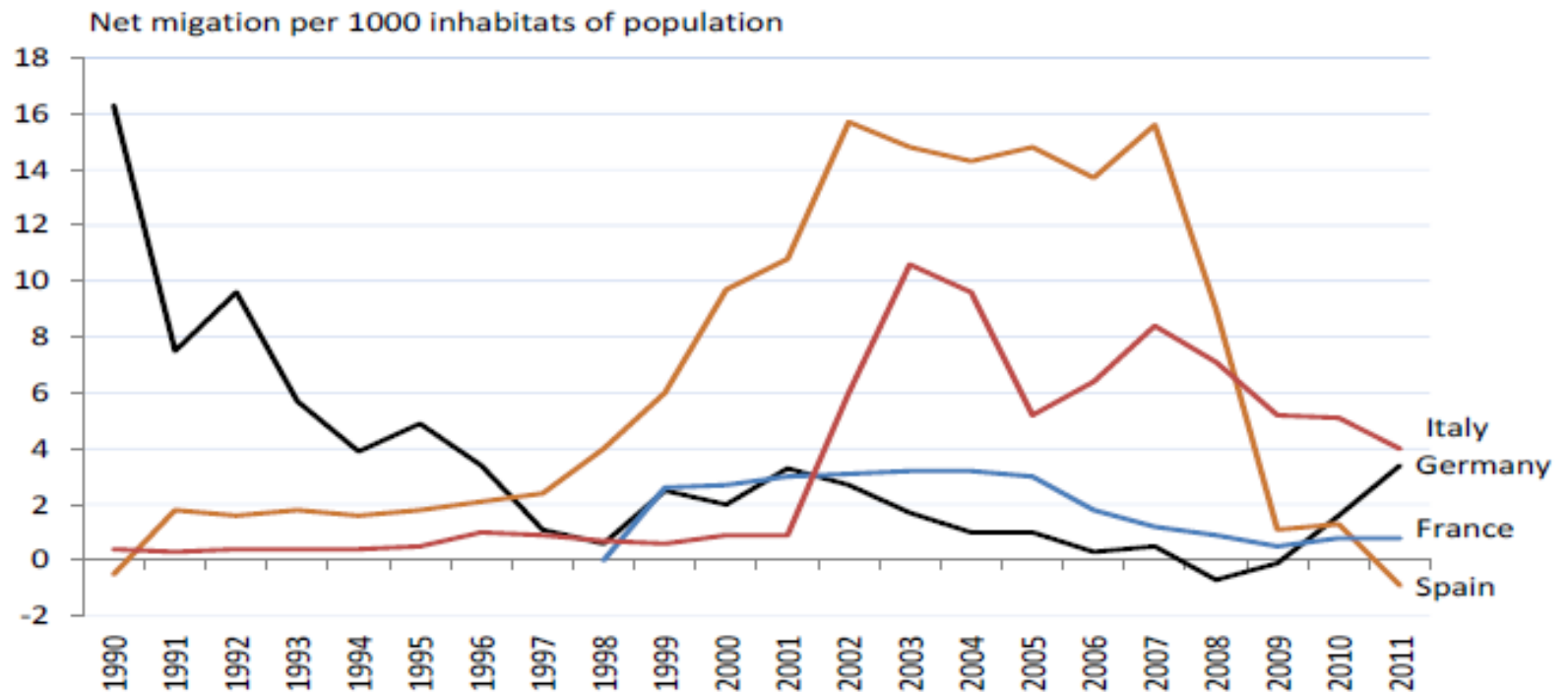


Figure 2. Employment of guest workers declined sharply in Germany following the change in policy in 1973



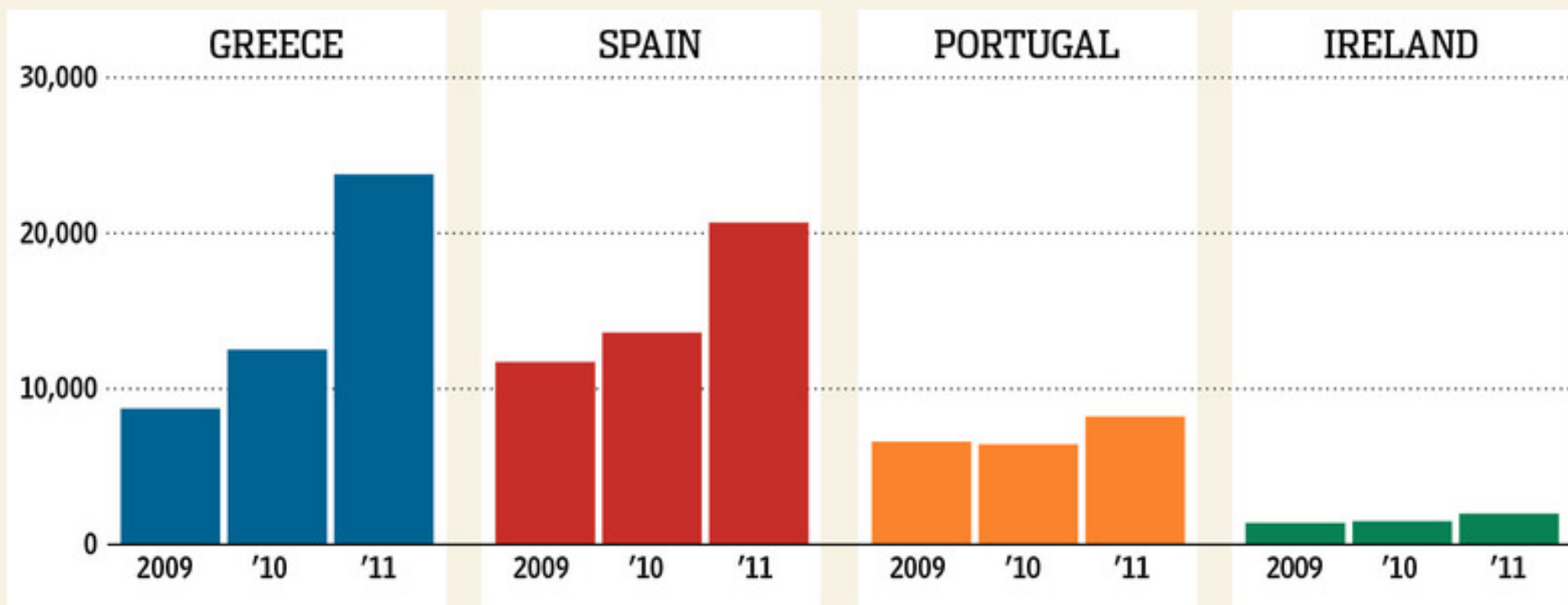
Source: Constructed by the author based on data from the German Federal Statistical Office.

Net migration trends reversing



Source: Eurostat and Jefferies International

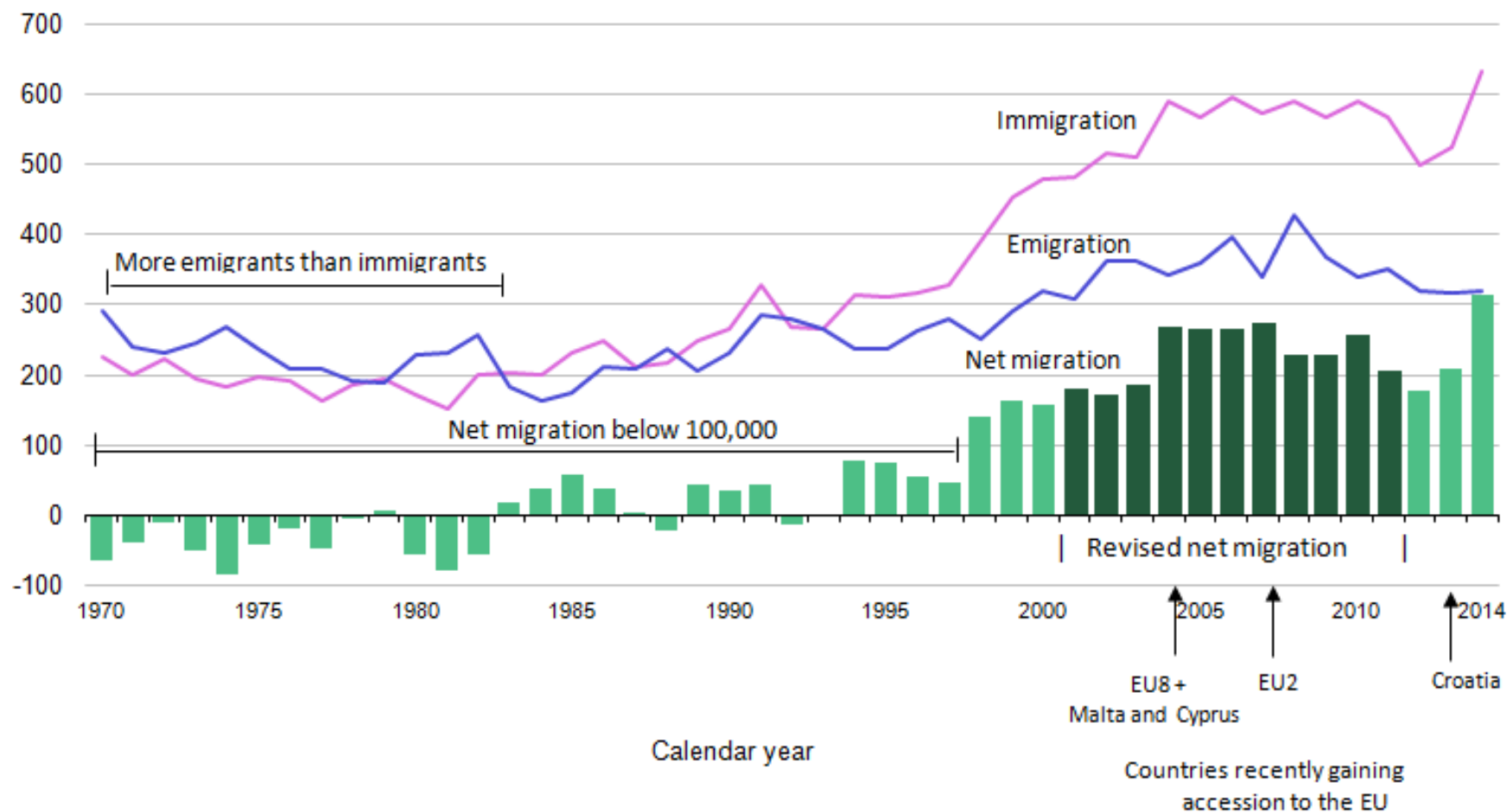
Leaving Home | Number of immigrants to Germany by country



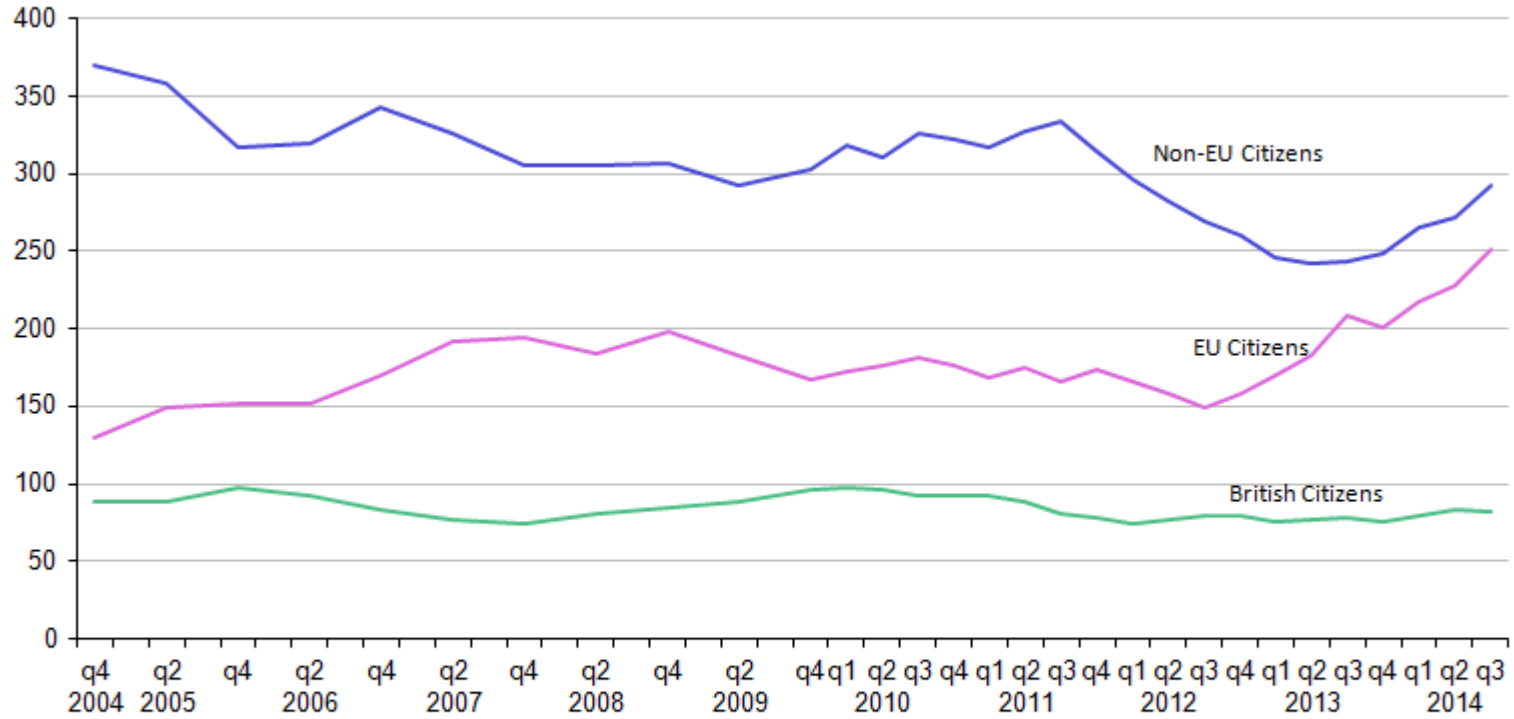
Source: The Federal Statistical Office of Germany

The Wall Street Journal

Migration (thousands)



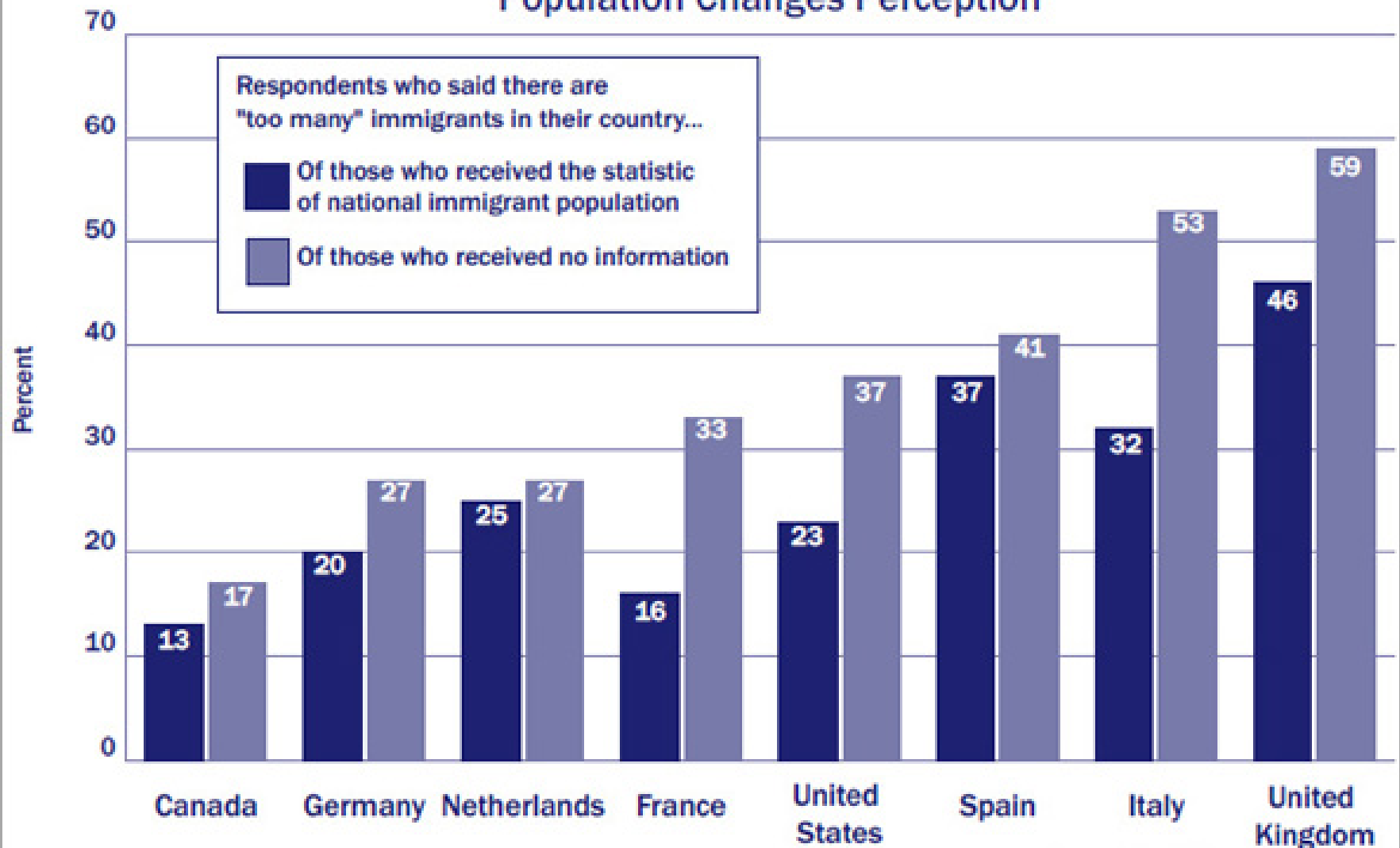
Immigration (thousands)



q1 YE March YE=Year Ending
q2 YE June
q3 YE September
q4 YE December

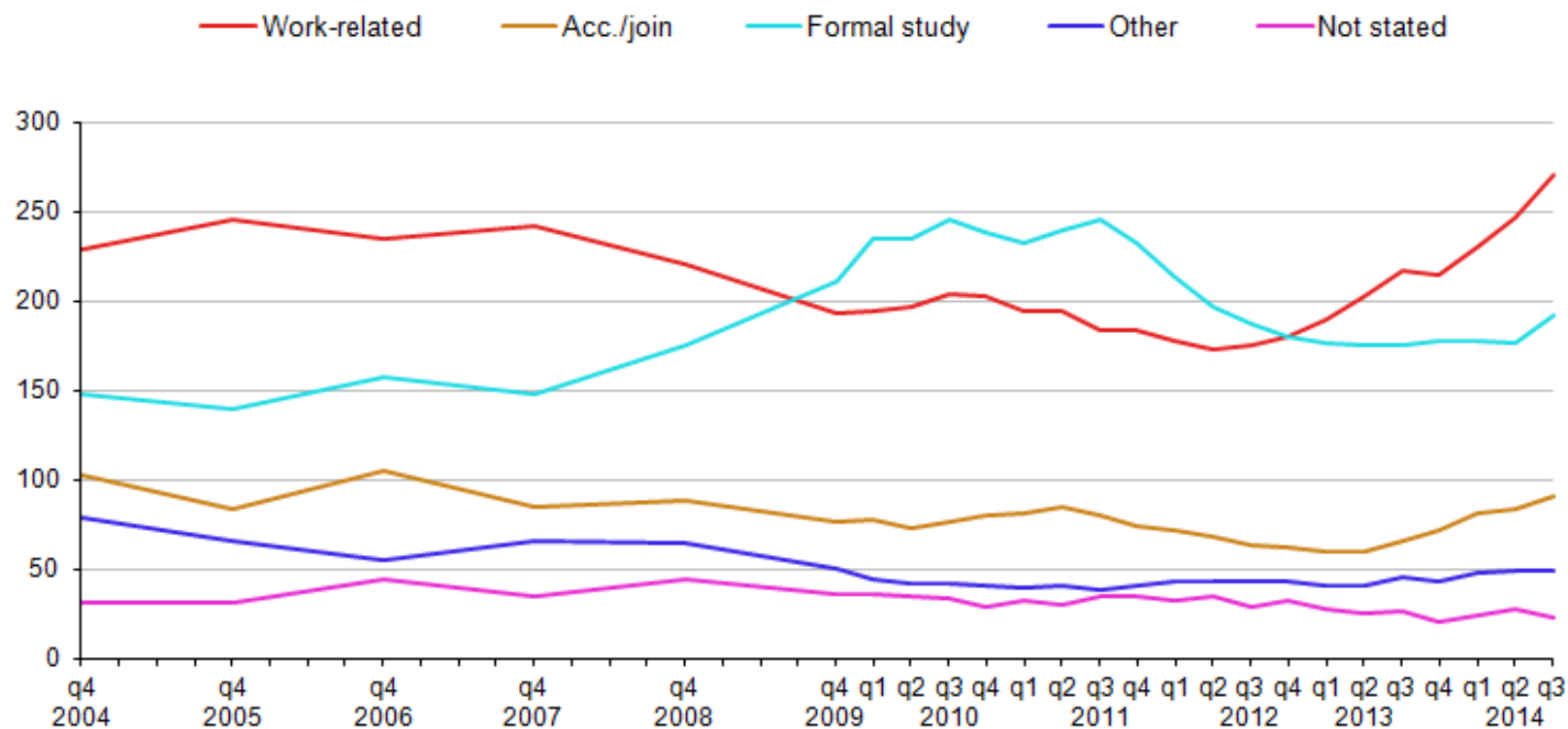
Rolling years

Chart 2:
**"Too Many Immigrants?" Knowledge of Immigrant
Population Changes Perception**



Source: Q4a, Q4b; see Chart Index

Immigration (thousands)



q1 YE March
 q2 YE June
 q3 YE September
 q4 YE December

Rolling years

PERCENTAGE OF IMMIGRANT (FOREIGN-BORN) POPULATION

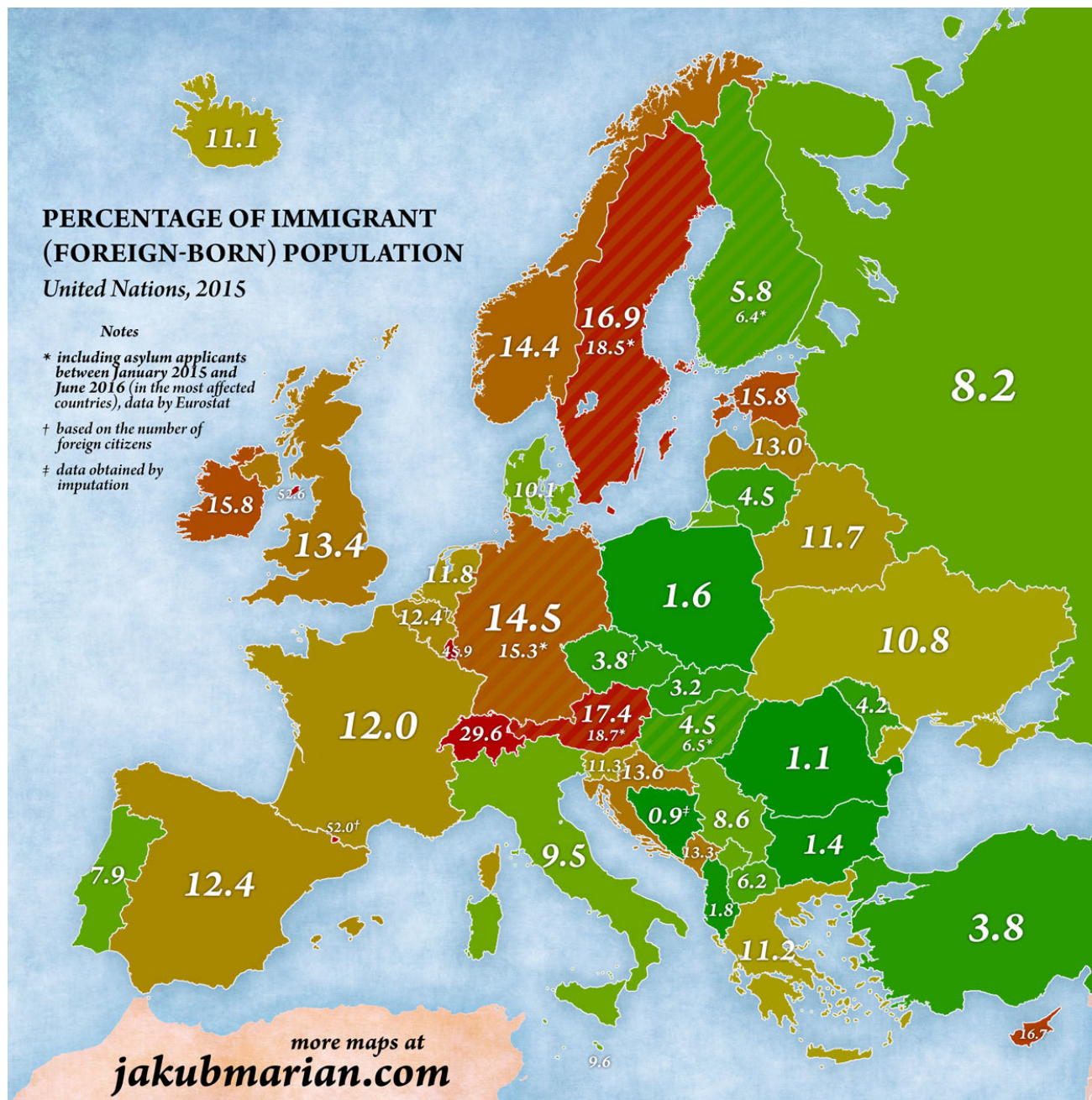
United Nations, 2015

Notes

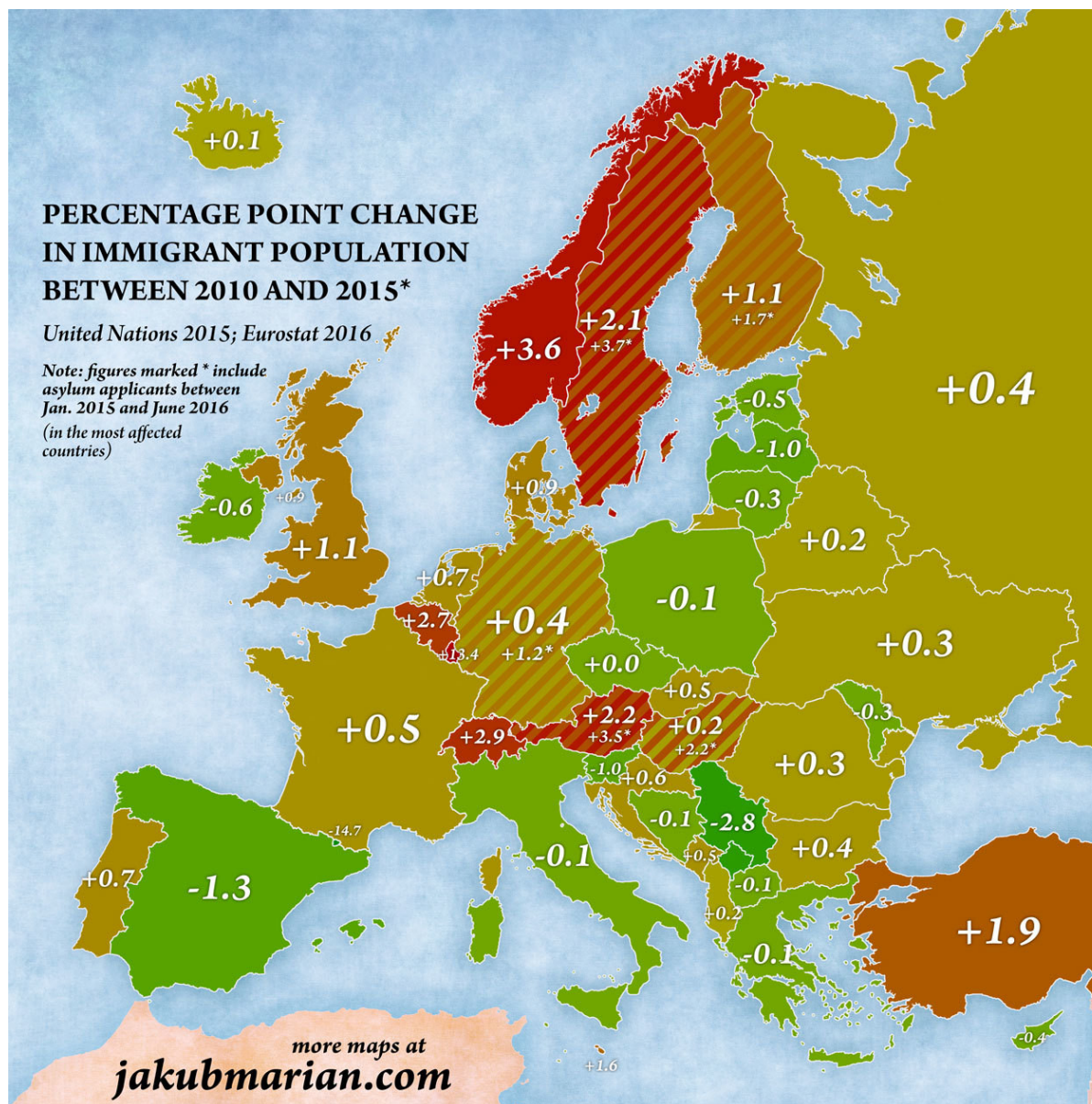
* including asylum applicants
between January 2015 and
June 2016 (in the most affected
countries), data by Eurostat

† based on the number of
foreign citizens

‡ data obtained by
imputation



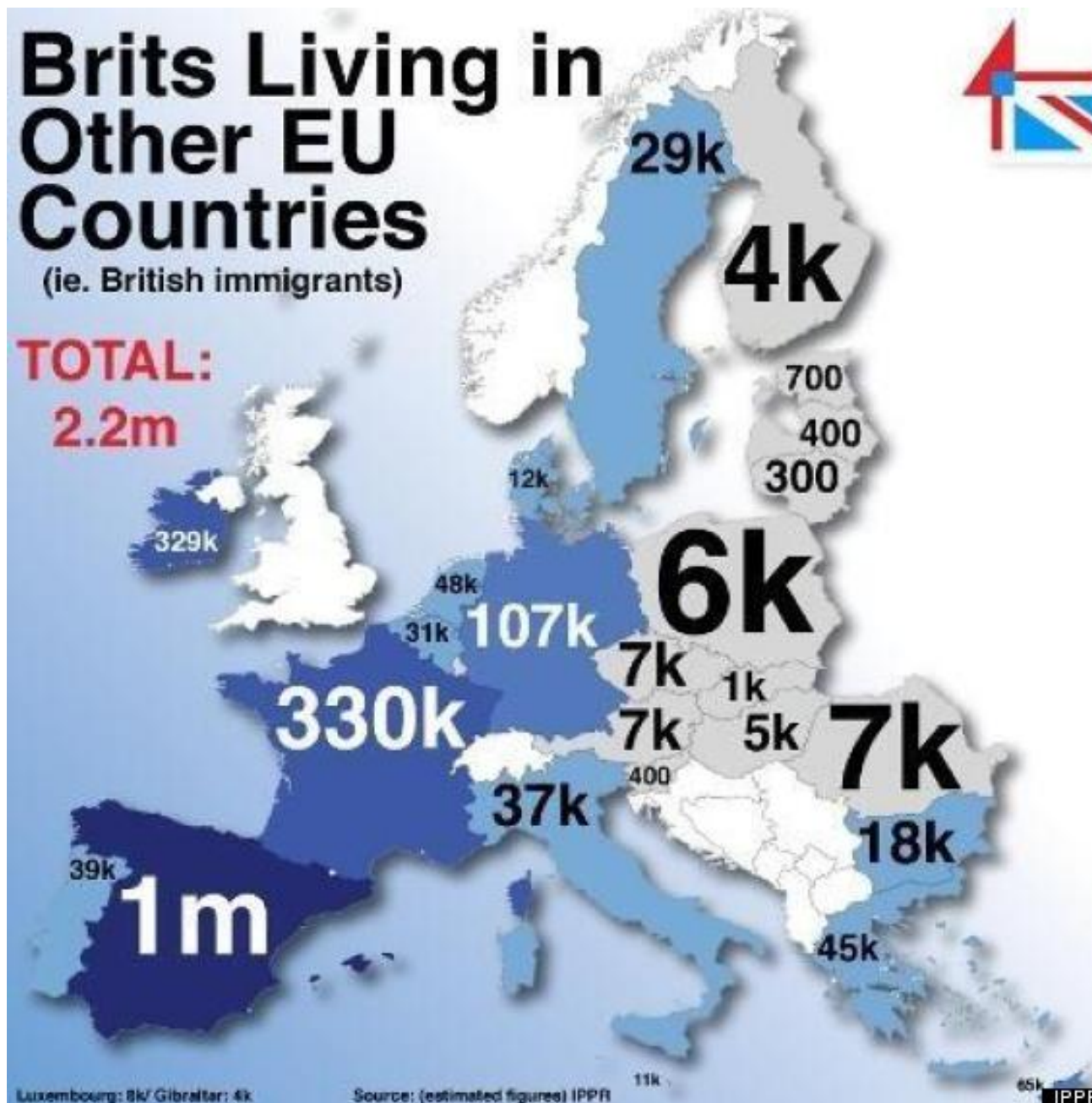
Note: figures marked * include asylum applicants between Jan. 2015 and June 2016 (in the most affected countries)



Brits Living in Other EU Countries

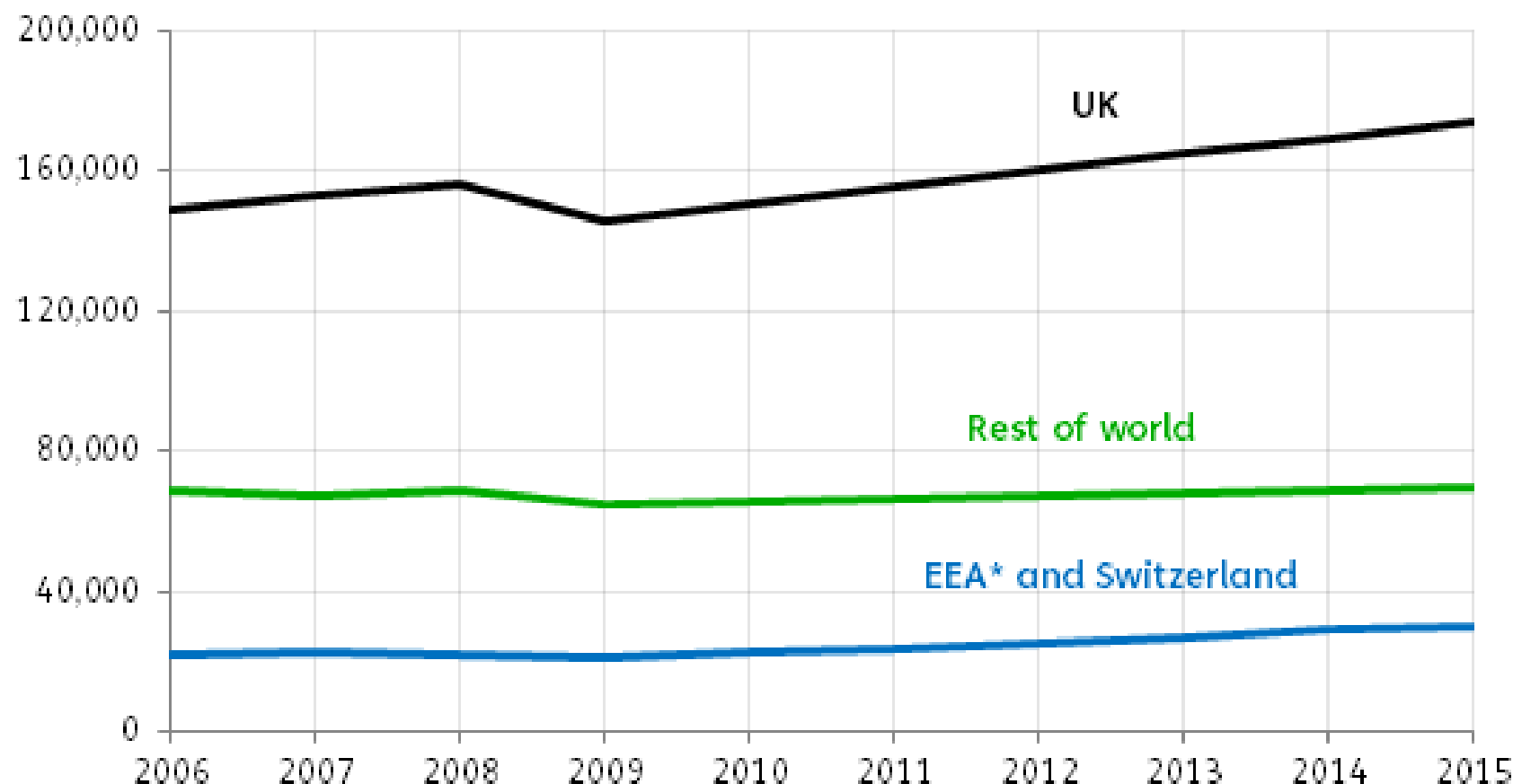
(ie. British immigrants)

TOTAL:
2.2m



Where doctors in the UK qualified

Doctors in the UK by world region of primary medical qualification



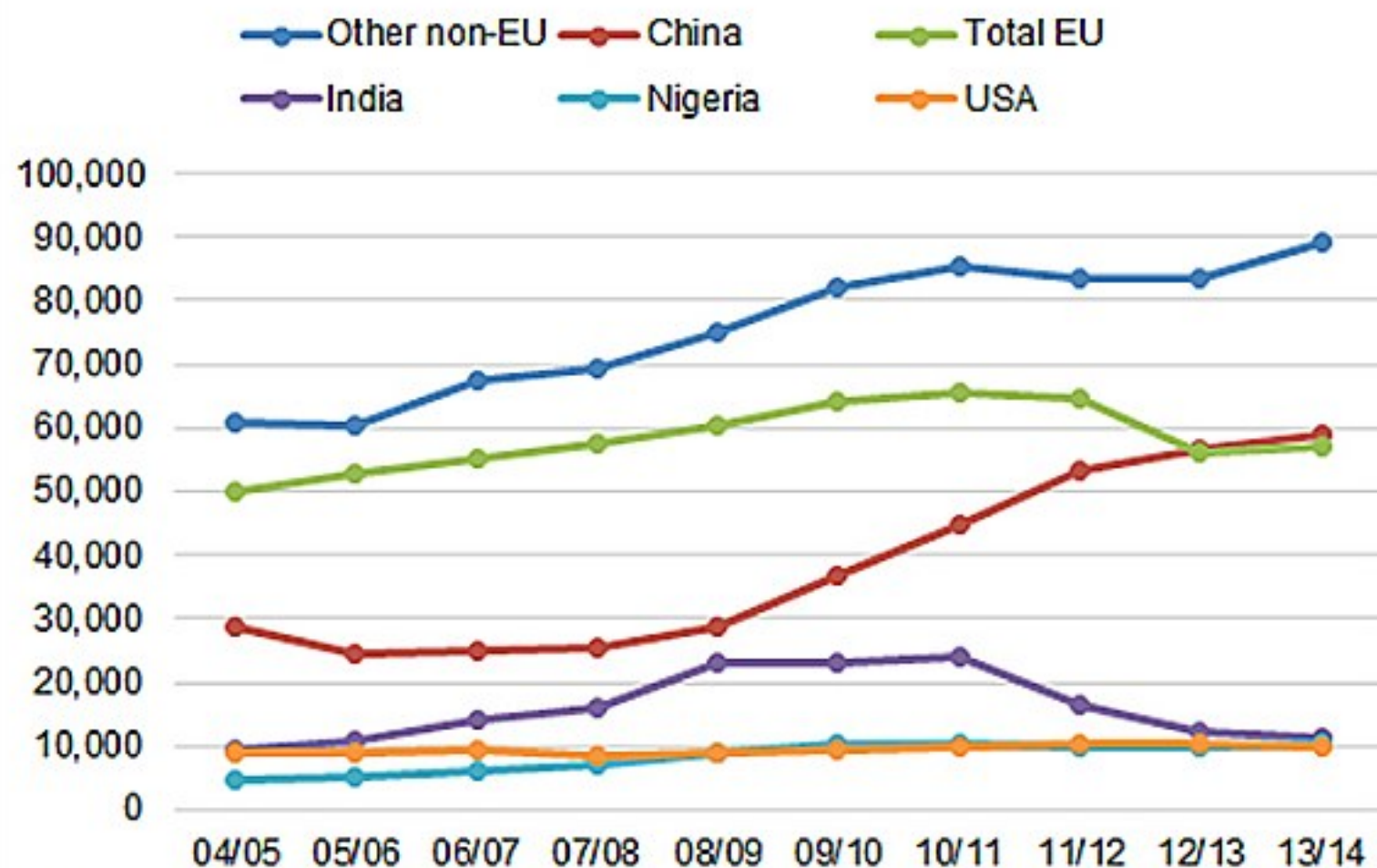
*European Economic Area: EU countries plus Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway

Source: List of Registered Medical Practitioners,
General Medical Council

nuffieldtrust

Full Fact

First year non-UK domicile students



Source: HESA Studentrecord

